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### SURVEY ON SUBSTANCE USE C-SURF

#### (Cohort Study on Substance Use Risk Factors)

#### Thank you very much for taking part in this third survey!

First of all, we would like to thank you for your participation in the previous questionnaires. Thanks to your participation, the study became one of the most important in Switzerland and worldwide. To accurately estimate your behaviors, we have to use standardized questions. Their use allows to compare your data to those collected in other countries. However, these questions contain sometimes subtle nuances and it is possible that you find them a little bit repetitive.

We apologize in advance for these repetitions and we hope that they will not discourage you to fill in the whole questionnaire.

You will receive a CHF 50.- voucher (Coop, Media Markt, Zalando, iTunes) for filling in this questionnaire, which takes about 55 minutes.

For this study to be successful, it is most important that you answer all questions as spontaneously as possible. Should you hesitate between several answers, chose the answer that is the closest to your situation. **There is no right or wrong answer**. Please always answer with the suggested options only. Please answer the questions by ticking the correct box. If you wish to untick a box you have ticked, please fill this box with ink

 $\blacksquare$  and tick the right box  $\blacksquare$  .

Your answers will be **highly confidentially** dealt with. Your answers will never be directly connected with your personal contact details, nor will they be handed over to the army or anybody. Your answers to this questionnaire are strictly kept separate from your personal contact details.





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#### A. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC BACKGROUND

A1. Do you have a paid job (even if it is only one hour a week, no matter whether you work as an employee, a freelancer or a trainee)?

Yes

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□ No => go to question A6, next page

#### A2. Are you ... ?

- □ an employee (full or part time)
- a freelancer
- □ in training
- a temporary worker

#### A3. How many hours a week do you work?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours / week

#### A4. What is your current profession / What is your current job?

\_\_\_\_\_

A5. The following statements are about how you perceive your professional activity. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each one of the following statements

Tick one box in each row	l strongly disagree	l disagree	l neither disagree nor agree	l agree	l agree strongly
I receive recognition for a job well done					
I feel close to the people at work					
I feel secure about my job					
My wages are good					
All my talents and skills are used					
I feel good about working at this company					

#### What is your CURRENT professional status? A6.

More than one answer is possible

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	Basic vocational education	University
	Secondary vocational/technical education	Paid professional activity
	Community colleges	Jobless
	Vocational High School	Looking for a job
	High School	Disability Insurance
	Associate degree or certificate	Social Security
	Vocational/technical certificate	Military Service
	College	Civil service
	Technical University	Other:

#### A7. What is your HIGHEST ACHIEVED level of education?

Only one answer is possible (highest level)

- Secondary education
- Basic vocational education
- Secondary vocational/technical education Aster (University)
- High School
- Bachelor (University)
- Community colleges

- Other:
- □ Vocational High School
- A8. Below you find seven questions related to your work/job/study. How often during the last 12 months have you ...

Tick one box in each row	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
thought of how you could free up more time to work?					
spent much more time working than initially intended?					
worked in order to reduce feelings of guilt, anxiety, helplessness and depression?					
been told by others to cut down on work without listening to them?					
become stressed if you have been prohibited from working?					
deprioritized hobbies, leisure activities, and exercise because of your work?					
Worked so much that it has negatively influenced your health?					

#### A9. What is your date of birth?

·	(dd . mm . yyyy)
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#### A10. What is your postal code?

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

□ I do not live in Switzerland

#### A11. What is your current accommodation (during the week)?

- By myself in a flat, studio or house
- At my mother's and father's
- At one of my parent's only
- At my step family's (at one of my parents' and with his/her new partner)
- U With my girlfriend/boyfriend (married or not)
- □ Flat sharing with friends, acquaintances or flat mates
- □ In a student house, boarding school
- □ In a social institution (orphanage, etc.)
- Homeless

#### A12. Which situation is closest to yours?

- □ I cover my own life expenses by myself
- I cover part of my life expenses by myself and benefit from external financial support (parents, grant, social aid, etc.)
- My parents and other sources (grant, social aid) cover my life expenses entirely

#### A13. What is your civil status?

Married
Married but separated
U Widow

#### A14. Do you have children?

□ No, *continue with* □ Yes => How many? \_\_\_\_\_

#### A15. Do you live with your children?

□ No □ Yes □ Yes □ Yes but part time (e.g. shared parenting)

#### A16. Are you expecting a child (is your wife/partner pregnant)??

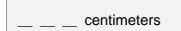
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#### **B. HEALTH**

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The following questions are about your health in general.

#### B1. How tall are you in centimeters (e.g.: 172 cm = 1 meter 72)?



#### B2. How much do you weigh?

\_\_ \_\_ kilos

#### B3. In general, would you say your health is:

Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor

#### B4. The following two questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does YOUR HEALTH NOW LIMIT YOU in these activities? If so, how much?

Tick one box in each row.	YES, limited a lot	YES, limited a little	NO, Not limited at all
<b>Moderate activities</b> , such as moving a table, using a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf			
Climbing several flights of stairs			

### B5. During the PAST 4 WEEKS have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular activities AS A RESULT OF YOUR PHYSICAL HEALTH?

Tick one box in each row.	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
You <b>accomplished less</b> than you would have liked					
You were limited in the <b>kind</b> of work you do or other activities					

## B6. During the PAST 4 WEEKS, were you limited in the kind of work you do or other regular activities AS A RESULT OF ANY EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

Tick one box in each row.	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
You <b>accomplished less</b> than you would have liked					
You didn't do work or other activities as carefully as usual					

### B7. During the PAST 4 WEEKS, how much did PAIN interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quiet a lot	Extremely

B8. The next three questions are about how you feel and how things have been DURING THE PAST 4 WEEKS. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the PAST 4 WEEKS –

Tick one box in each row.	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
Have you felt calm and peaceful?					
Did you have a lot of energy?					
Have you felt downhearted and blue?					

B9. During the PAST 4 WEEKS, how much of the time has your PHYSICAL HEALTH OR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Seldom	Never

Below, we are interested in any head injuries that resulted in you being unconscious (knocked out) for AT LEAST 5 MINUTES, or you had to stay in the hospital for AT LEAST 1 NIGHT because of it.

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#### B10. Did you have this type of head injury in your life?

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Yes, I have had a head injury	Yes, I have had a head injury like	No, I have never had a
like this in the LAST 12	this in my life, but NOT IN THE	head injury like this in my
MONTHS	LAST 12 MONTHS	life

#### B11. OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS, how often...

Tick one box in each row	All the time	Most of the time	Slightly more than half the time	Slightly less than half the time	Some of the time	At no time
have you felt low in spirits or sad?						
have you lost interest in your daily activities?						
have you felt lacking in energy and strength?						
have you felt less self-confident?						
have you had a bad conscience or feelings of guilt?						
have you felt that life wasn't worth living?						
have you had difficulty in concentrating, e.g. when reading the newspaper or watching television?						
have you felt very restless?						
have you felt subdued or slowed down?						
have you had trouble sleeping at night?						
have you suffered from reduced appetite?						
have you suffered from increased appetite?						

Below are some questions regarding your physical activity. Physical activity can take place in various contexts : 1. at WORK / during STUDIES (University, highschool, vocational school) or USUAL ACTIVITIES ON WEEK DAYS, 2. when playing SPORT, and 3. during LEISURE TIME.

First, we are interested in your usual physical activities at WORK, during STUDIES (University, highschool, vocational school) or in your USUAL ACTIVITIES ON WEEK DAYS. For those who do not work or study, please refer to your daily activities on week days.

B12. What is the level of your usual phy	vsical activity on week days?
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		High level
Low level	Moderate level	(e.g. intense daily activity,
(e.g. rare daily activity, office work, teaching,)	(e.g. average daily activity, farming, works in a factory/ in a workshop,)	construction worker, removalist,)

### B13. During my daily activities, e.g. at work, during studies (UNIVERSITY, HIGHSCHOOL, VOCATIONAL SCHOOL), ...

Tick one box in each row	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Always
I lift heavy loads					
I sweat					
…I sit					
I stand					
I walk					
After such activities, I am tired					

### B14. I compare myself whith other people of MY AGE, I believe my work/studies are physically:

Much more strenuous	More strenuous	Equally strenuous	Less strenuous	Much less strenuous

The following questions focus on your sports practice.

### B15. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising?

Never	A few times a year	Once to three times a month	At least once a week	Almost every day

#### B16. Do you REGULARLY practice one (or more) sport?

□ Yes □ No => go to question *B19, page 11* 

#### a. Which sport do you play most frequently?

b. How many hours a week do you practice this sport?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes / week

c. How many months per year do you practice this sport (e.g. if you only ski during three months in winter, please indicate 3 in the box)?

\_\_\_\_\_ months / year

### B17. If you practice more than one sport, please indicate what is the second most regularly practiced sport?


I do not practice a second sport => go to question B18 page 11

a. How many hours a week do you practice this sport?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes / week

b. How many months per year do you practice this sport (e.g. if you only ski during three months in winter, please indicate 3 in the box)?

\_\_\_\_\_ months / year

#### B18. Do you agree / disagree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
Exercise is the most important thing in my life					
Conflicts have arisen between me and my family and/or my partner about the amount of exercise I do					
I use exercise as a way of changing my mood					
Over time I have increased the amount of exercise I do in a day					
If I have to miss an exercise session I feel moody and irritable					
If I cut down the amount of exercise I do, and then start again, I always end up exercising as often as I did before					

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The following questions concern your leisure time activities.

#### B19. During my leisure time, ...

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Tick one box in each row	Never	seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
I sit watching television / in front of my computer / games console or I listen to music or I read					
I walk (alone, with family, with my dog,).					
I do physical work (DIY, gardening, shopping,).					
besides my <b>regular</b> sport activities, I practice other sport.					
I sweat (when gardening, walking, DIY,).					

### B20. If I compare myself with people of MY AGE, I believe my leisure activities are physically...

Much more strenuous	More strenuous	Just as strenuous	Less strenuous	Much less sternuous

B21. How much time do you spend each day MOVING (walking, taking the stairs, cycling, skating, ... any form EXCEPT motorised), getting to and from work, walking the dog or shopping?

Less than 5 min	5 to 15 min	15 to 30 min	30 to 45 min	More than 45 min

IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you consulted at least once a doctor or another healthcare professional because of attention deficit / hyperactivity disorder

□ Yes □ No, go to question B24 below

#### B22. IF YES, which type of healthcare professional?

Family doctor/general practitioner	Psychiatrist	Psychologist	Other

B23. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, di you take medicine prescribed by a doctor against attention deficit and / or hyperactivity disorder such as RITALINE®, MODASOMIL®, CONCERTA®/MEDIKINET®, EQUASYM®, FOCALIN®, METHYLPHENIDAT®, STRATTERA®?

🛛 Yes 🗳 No

#### B24. How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?

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Tick one box in each row.	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more often
Physical fight					
Accident or injury					
Serious problems with your parents/family					
Serious problems with your friends					
Performed poorly at school or work, got behind with work					
Victimized by robbery or theft					
Trouble with police					
Hospitalized or admitted to an emergency room					
Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day					
Damaged public or private property on purpose					
Required medical treatment					
Having to spend a night in the hospital					
Having surgery when you did not have to stay in a hospital overnight (that is, outpatient surgery)					
Having been examined or treated in the emergency room because of an accident or injury					
Having been in an emergency department, ambulatory care or special clinic because of problems with substance use					

#### C. CONTEXTE SOCIAL

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### C1. We are interested in how you feel about your neighborhood. "Neighborhood" refers to the place where you live and its surroundings.

Each row below refers to two opposite situations, one on the left, the other on the right. Please choose in each row the situation which is closest to your perception and tick ONE BOX ONLY in each row. If you cannot choose between the two opposite situations, tick the box "neutral".

	I agree very strongly	I strongly agree	I Middly agree	Neutral	I Middly agree	I strongly agree	l agree very strongly	
Most people in this area <b>can't be trusted</b>								Most people in this area <b>can</b> <b>be trusted</b>
People in this area <b>will take</b> advantage of you								People in this area will always <b>treat you fairly</b>
If you were in <b>trouble</b> , there is <b>nobody</b> in this area who <b>would</b> <b>help</b>								If you were in <b>trouble</b> , there are <b>lots of people</b> in this area who <b>would help you</b>
Most people in this area are unfriendly								Most people in this area are <b>friendly</b>
People in this area have <b>NO</b> community spirit								People in this area have LOTS of community spirit
People in this area only look out for themselves								People in this area <b>do things</b> to help the community
It is <b>hard to earn people's</b> <b>respect</b> in this area								People in this area <b>treat each</b> other with respect
People in this area <b>disapprove</b> of others who are not like them								People in this area <b>are</b> tolerant of others who are not like them
In this area there are <b>some</b> people who belong and some who don't								Everybody who lives in this area <b>belongs just as much as everybody else</b>

### C2. The following questions aim to evaluate the reltionships between you and your community.

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Tick one box in each row	A lot	Enough	Few
How do you rate the number of your friends you think you have?			
How do you rate the number of cultural, recreational and leisure groups / organizations, associations in your community?			

#### C3. In my community ...

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Tick one box in each row	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Interacting with people makes me want to try new things					
Interacting with people makes me interested in what people unlike me are thinking					
Interacting with people makes me feel like a part of a large community					
Interacting with people makes me feel connected to the bigger picture					
I come into contact with new people all the time					
There are several people I trust to solve my problems					
If I needed an emergency loan, I know someone I can turn to					
There is someone I can turn to for advice about making very important decisions					
I know several people well enough to get them to do anything important					
The people I interact with would be good job references for me					

## C4. Think of YOUR CLOSE FRIENDS: those with whom you hang around most. Has any of them had a SERIOUS PROBLEM related to his/her use of alcohol, drugs or a psychiatric disorder that needed treating?

Tick one box in each row	Most of them	Some of them	1 or 2 of them	None of them
Alcohol				
Drugs				
Psychiatric disorder				

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#### D. ALCOHOL

The next questions are about drinking alcohol. This includes coolers; beer; wine; champagne; liquor such as whiskey, rum, gin, vodka, bourbon, scotch, or liqueurs; and also any other type of alcohol.

D1. How much percentage of men of your age do you think drink more alcohol than you do?



D2. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how many of your friends have drunk alcohol in order to get drunk (beer, wine, strong alcohol, other) at least ONCE A MONTH?

None of my	1 or 2 of my	Several friends	Almost all of my
friends	friends		friends

D3. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you drunk AT LEAST ONE standard drink with alcohol (not counting when you just had a sip to give it a try)?

See picture below

Yes

 $\square$  No => go to the next section E on Tobacco (page 24)

#### D4. How many days a week do you usually drink alcohol?

7 days a week
6 days a week
5 days a week
2 days a week
1 day a week
2 to 3 times a month
4 days a week
3 days a week

### D5. How many standard drinks (see picture below) do you drink on average on days when you drink alcohol?



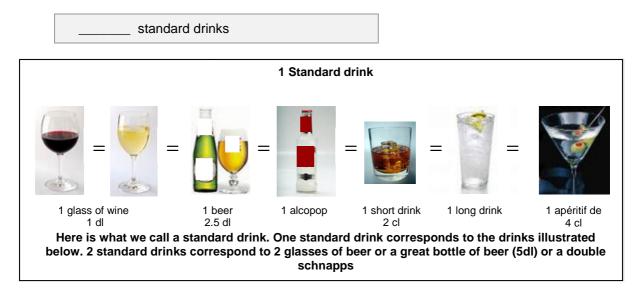
Here is what we call a standard drink. One standard drink corresponds to the drinks illustrated below. 2 standard drinks correspond to 2 glasses of beer or a great bottle of beer (5dl) or a double schnapps.

### D6. About how often do you drink SIX OR MORE STANDARD DRINKS of alcohol on a single occasion (see picture below)?

- Every or nearly every day
- Every week
- Every month
- Less than once a month
- Never

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D7. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, what was the largest number of standard drinks of alcohol that you drank in a single day (see picture below)?



#### Think of THE LAST 12 MONTHS:

D8. How many days at weekends (from Friday to Sunday) do you drink alcohol on average?

3 days in a weekend	2-3 weekend-days a month
2 days in a weekend	1 weekend-day a month
1 day in a weekend	
	Never => go to question D10

D9. How many standard drinks do you drink on average within a weekend-day when you drink alcohol (from Friday to Sunday)?

12 or more	5 or 6
9 to 11	3 or 4
7 or 8	1 or 2

### D10. On how many days in a week (from Monday to Thursday) do you drink alcohol on average?

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Every 4th weekday	2-3 weekdays a month
3 out of the 4 weekdays	1 weekday a month
2 out of the 4 weekdays	Less than 1 weekday a month
1 out of the 4 weekdays	Never => go to question D12

### D11. How many standard drinks (see picture) do you have on average within a weekday (from MONDAY to THURSDAY) when you drink alcohol?

12 ro more	5 or 6
9 to 11	3 or 4
7 or 8	1 or 2

## D12. IMAGINE YOU FIND YOURSELF IN A SITUATION WHERE YOU USUALLY DRINK ALCOHOL (bar, club, party, at your place, etc.). Assume that you have not drunk alcohol before and will not go somewhere else later to drink alcohol.

How many standard drinks with alcohol would you have if....?

Write tl (see pi	he number of drinks in each row cture)	Number of drinks
-	Drinks are <b>free</b> ?	
-	Every drink costs 50 cents?	
-	Every drink costs <b>1 Swiss franc</b> ?	
-	Every drink costs 2 Swiss francs?	
-	Every drink costs <b>3 Swiss francs</b> ?	
-	Every drink costs 4 Swiss francs?	
-	Every drink costs 6 Swiss francs?	
-	Every drink costs 8 Swiss francs?	
-	Every drink costs <b>10 Swiss francs</b> ?	
-	Every drink costs <b>15 Swiss francs</b> ?	
-	Every drink costs 20 Swiss francs?	

## D13. Think about how you would expect to feel immediately after consuming 5 standard alcohol drinks. Please rate the extent to which each item describes how you would feel at that time.

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Tick one box in each row	Not at a	all			M	oderate	ely			Exti	remely
Her one box in each tow	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Energized											
Excited											
Sedated											
Slow thoughts											
Sluggish											
Up											
Vigorous											
I would <b>feel</b> the effects of alcohol											
l would <b>feel</b> high											
I would <b>like</b> the effects I was feeling.											
I would <b>dislike</b> the effects I was feeling											
I would like <b>more</b> of what I consumed (i.e., you would want to continue drinking)											

#### D14. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you ever experienced any of the following?

Tick one box in every row.		1
In the last 12 months, it happened that	Yes	No
I drank alcohol or took drugs or medicine (anything but mere pain killers) in order to <b>get over</b> any of the bad secondary effects of drinking alcohol.		
I had a mental <b>blackout</b> after drinking alcohol (I could not remember anything or only fragments).		
While drinking alcohol, I did <b>something</b> that I badly <b>regretted later</b> .		
I had <b>unplanned</b> sex because I was drunk.		
I had <b>sex without a condom</b> because I was drunk.		
I had an <b>accident</b> or I <b>got injured</b> because I was drunk.		

### D15. (continued) IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you ever experienced any of the following?

Tick one box in every row.

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In the last 12 months, it happened that	Yes	No
I came into <b>conflict</b> with the <b>police or with authorities MORE THAN ONCE</b> because of my consumption of alcohol.		
I came into an argument or into a fight while drinking alcohol or straight after.		
I damaged property, because I was drunk.		

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#### D16. Think of the PAST 12 MONTHS and choose one answer in each row.

Tick one box in every row. In the past 12 months	Yes	No
has your drinking alcohol caused you <b>more than once</b> to miss a class, work or to fail to look after your family at home?		
did you <b>more than once</b> drive a car or another vehicle (such as a bicycle, motorcycle or moped) shortly after you had had several drinks with alcohol?		
did you find yourself <b>more than once</b> in a situation that increased your chances of getting injured (using machines, walking or doing sport in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic) after you had been drinking too much alcohol?		
did you resume <b>your drinking habits</b> even though your drinking had caused <b>problems with your partner, friend or acquaintances</b> ?		
did you find you needed <b>a lot more alcohol</b> to become high or drunk than you used to?		
did you start feeling nervous or shaky for a full day or more after you had cut down on your drinking?		
did you often find yourself <b>drinking more and for longer periods of time</b> than you intended?		
did you try to cut down on your drinking, but couldn't?		
did you find yourself <b>spending a great deal of time</b> obtaining, using, or recovering from the effects of alcohol?		
did you give up activities you care about (e.g. school, work or being with friends and family) because of your drinking?		
did you continue drinking even though you were aware that alcohol had repeatedly caused you <b>anxiety, depression or health problems</b> ?		
have you had such a <b>strong desire or urge to drink</b> that you could not help drinking?		

### D17. Think back to the times when you drank alcohol (beer, wine, spirits etc.) over the LAST 12 MONTHS. Please state how often you drank alcohol ...

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Tick one box in each row.	(almost) never	some of the time	half of the time	most of the time	(almost) always
because it helped you enjoy a party?					
because it helped you when you feel depressed or nervous?					
to cheer up when you were in a bad mood?					
because you liked the feeling?					
to get high?					
because it made social gatherings more fun?					
to fit in with a group you like?					
because it improved parties and celebrations?					
to forget about your problems?					
because it was fun?					
to be liked?					
so you wouldn't feel left out?					

The following questions concern strategies which can be used when consuming alcohol to reduce alcohol-related risks and consequences.

### D18. Please indicate how often you engaged in the following behaviors when using alcohol or "partying" IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

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Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Occasi- onnally	Some- times	Usually	Always
Use a designated driver						
Determine not to exceed a set number of drinks						
Alternate alcoholic and nonalcoholic drink						
Have a friend let you know when you've had enough to drink						
Avoid drinking games						
Only go out with people you know and trust						
Leave the bar/party at a predetermined time						
Make sure that you go home with a friend						
Know where your drink has been at all times						
Avoid combining alcohol with marijuana						
Avoid "pregaming" (i.e., drinking before going out)						
Refuse to ride in a car with someone who has been drinking						
Stop drinking at a predetermined time						
Make sure you drink with people who can take care of you if you drink too much						
Drink water while drinking alcohol						
Put extra ice in your drink						
Eat before or during drinking						
Avoid mixing different types of alcohol						
Drink slowly, rather than gulp or chug						
Avoid trying to keep up or out-drink others						

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#### E. TABAC

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E1. How much percent of young men of your age do you think smoke cigarettes?



E2. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how many of your FRIENDS have smoked a cigarette REGULARLY?

None of my friends			Almost all of my friends	

#### Cigarettes (INLCUDING THE ONES YOU ROLLED YOURSELF)

#### E3. Did you smoke cigarettes IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- Yes
- □ No => go to question E9 (e-cigarettes), next page

#### E4. How often have you generally smoked cigarettes IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- Every day
- □ 5-6 days a week
- □ 3-4 days a week
- □ 1-2 days a week
- 2-3 days a month
- Once in a month or less

#### E5. How often have you generally smoked cigarettes IN THE PAST 30 DAYS?

- Every day
- □ 5-6 days a week
- □ 3-4 days a week
- 1-2 days a week
- 2-3 days a month
- Once in a month or less
- Never

### E6. On a USUAL DAY WHEN YOU SMOKE CIGARETTES, how many cigarettes do you smoke?

\_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes

E7. Did you attempt to stop smoking IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, that is to say did you try during SEVERAL DAYS until you resumed smoking and if yes, how many times?

No
Yes, once
Yes, twice
Yes, 3 times
Yes, 4 times or more

#### **E-cigarettes**

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#### E8. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you used e-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes)?

- Yes
- □ No => go to question E17 (other tobacco products), page 28

### E9. Think of the PAST 12 MONTHS. How often have you used e-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes)?

- Every day
- **5**-6 days a week
- □ 3-4 days a week
- □ 1-2 days a week
- 2-3 days a month
- Once in a month or less

### E10. Think of the PAST 30 days. How often have you used e-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes)?

- Every day
- 5-6 days a week
- 3-4 days a week
- 1-2 days a week
- 2-3 jours par mois
- Once in a month or less
- Never
- E11. On a USUAL DAY WHEN YOU use e-cigarette, how many times do you use it (consider that one time corresponds approximately to 15 puffs or 5-10 minutes of e-cigarette use)?

\_\_\_\_\_ times on a day when I use e-cigarette

#### E12. Do you own one or several e-cigarette kit(s) or disposable e-cigarettes ?

- Yes
- □ No => go to question E17 (other tobacco products), page 28

#### E13. What type of e-cigarette equipment do you usally use (see picture below)?

- Disposable e-cigarette or e-cigarette refillable with pre-filled cartridges (first-generation e-cigarette, cigalike)
- **L**-cigarette which is refillable directly with liquids (penlike, second-generation e-cigarette)
- E-cigarette which is refillable directly with liquid with adjustable intensity (modular system, thirdgeneration e-cigarette)



First-generation ecigarette

Second-generation e-cigarette

Third-generation ecigarette

#### E14. In general, what type of e-liquid do you use in your e-cigarette?

- only e-liquid WITHOUT nicotine
- □ only e-liquid WITH nicotine (pre-filled cartridge or refill e-liquid)
- □ both (use of e-liquid WITH and WITHOUT nicotine)

#### E15. Before using e-cigarette, were you a smoker?

- □ I had never smoked (except just trying)
- □ I had stopped smoking
- I was a daily smoker
- □ I was an occasional smoker

### E16. It is possible to use e-cigarette for different reasons, could you please indicate whether the following reasons apply to you.

+

+

#### I use e-cigarette...

+

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
to reduce health-related risks		
because I like it / because it tastes good		
to reduce my tobacco consumption with NO intention to quit smoking		
to reduce my tobacco consumption in preparation of a quit attempt		
to quit smoking / avoid relapsing to smoking		
to deal with situations or places where I cannot smoke (e.g. at home, at work, during business meetings, when visiting non- smoking friends, in a plane, bus or train)		
to avoid having to go outside to smoke		
to avoid bothering other people with tobacco smoke		
to deal with tobacco withdrawal symptoms		
to deal with my craving for nicotine		
to maintain a rite (e.g. gesture) similar to the smoking of cigarette		
because it is cheaper than conventional cigarettes		

#### Other tobacco products

+

### E17. In the past 12 months have you used other tobacco products (see the image below), and how often ?

Tick one box in each row.	Daily	5-6 days a week	3-4 days a week	1-2 days a week	2-3 days a month	Once a month or less often	Never
Shisha, water pipe – with tobacco only (without cannabis)							
Snus (plug, tobacco in portions)							
Snuff							
Chewing tobacco							
Cigars/cigarillos							
Pipe (except shisha or water pipe)							
iQOS or Ploom, do no include e-cigarettes)							











Water pipe

+

Snus

Snuff

Chewing tobacco

Heat not burn tobacco products

#### Attitudes regarding tobacco

The following questions are about all sorts of tobacco use: cigarettes, water pipe, snus, snuff, chewing tobacco, cigar, cigarillo and pipe.

### E18. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you smoked or used at least once one of these tobacco products?

- Yes
- $\Box$  No => go to section F, Cannabis (page 30)

### E19. How much time (in minutes) after you wake up do you usually smoke your first cigarette/tobacco product of the day?

- 0-5 minutes
- G-15 minutes
- 16-30 minutes
- □ 31-60 minutes
- 61 minutes or more

### E20. Do you find it difficult to keep from smoking in places where it is forbidden (ex. cinemas, restaurants, libraries, etc.)?

- Yes
- No

#### E21. Which cigarette / tobacco product do you find the most difficult to give up?

- **The first in the morning**
- Any other
- E22. Do you smoke at closer times in the first hours in the morning than during the rest of the day?
  - Yes
  - No

#### E23. Do you smoke when you are so ill that you have to stay in bed all day long?

- Yes
- 🛛 No

+

#### F1. How much percent of young men of your age do you think smoke cannabis?



F2. How many times IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS did your FRIENDS smoke cannabis (grass, marihuana, hashish, etc.) at least ONCE A MONTH?

None of my friends	ny friends 1 ou 2 of my friends Several friends		Almost all of my friends	

#### F3. Have you smoked cannabis (hashish, marihuana, grass) IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- Yes
- $\square$  No => go to section G (other illicit drugs), page 33

#### F4. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you usually smoke cannabis?

Once a month or less

- 4 à 5 times a week
- 2 to 4 times a month
- 2 to 4 times a month
   2 à 3 times a week
- Every day or nearly every day

### F5. During a TYPICAL DAY WHEN YOU TAKE CANNABIS, during how many hours do you feel "high"?

- □ 1 or 2 hours □ 7 to 9 heures
- □ 3 or 4 hours □ 10 hours or more
- 5 or 6 hours

#### F6. How do you consume cannabis?

+

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Tick one box in each row.	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Always
Joint of pure cannabis (without tobacco)					
Joint of cannabis and tobacco					
Water pipe (bong) with tobacco					
Water pipe (bong) without tobacco					
Mixed with food (cooking, tea, etc.)					

#### F7. Have you used, even rarely, e-cigarettes to vape cannabis ?

❑Yes
❑No => go to question F10, next page

#### F8. How often do you use e-cigarettes to vape cannabis?

Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Always

#### F9. What cannabis product(s) have you used in your e-cigarette?

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
Flowers of cannabis		
Haschisch		
Cannabis oil		
Wax/BHO		

#### F10. Now think of the PAST 12 MONTHS:

+

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Once a week	Daily or nearly every day
How often have you felt "stoned" for 6 or more hours?					
How often have you found that you were not able to stop using cannabis once you had started?					
How often have you failed to do what was normally expected from you because of using cannabis?					
How often have you been in the need of cannabis in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy cannabis intake the day before?					
How often have you felt guilty or remorseful after using cannabis?					
How often have you had a problem with your memory or concentration after using cannabis?					
How often have you refrained from taking part in leisure time activities that you originally wanted to do, e.g. going out, sports, hobbies, etc., because of using cannabis?					
How often have you had difficulties at work or school, because of using cannabis?					

#### F11. Which of the following statements best fits your personal situation?

- □ I smoke cannabis for fun, because it's something special.
- □ I smoke cannabis out of habit, because it's part of my daily life.

### F12. Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your use of cannabis OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- Yes
- 🛛 No

### F13. Has a relative, friend or a doctor or other health worker been concerned about your use of cannabis or suggested you cut down OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- Yes
- 🛛 No

#### **G. OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS**

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G1. Have you taken any of the following drugs IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS? If yes, which mode of administration have you used?

For each substances used, please indicate what mode of administration was used in the column « mode of administration »

Possible modes of administration:

- 1. Oral (tablet, capsule, liquids, food)
- 2. Smoke, inhale
- 3. Nasal application (sniff)
- 4. Injection (intraveinous, intramuscular, subcutaneous, intrabony)
- 5. Other (p. ex. sublingual, transcutaneous, rectal)

Tick yes or no and indicate which mode(s) of administration		Mode of administration					
you used in the corresponding column (e.g. if you have smoked and sniffed cocaine, tick « smoke » and « sniff » on the line corresponding to cocaine, crack, freebase)	No	Yes	oral	smoke	sniff	inject	other
Natural hallucinogens (mushrooms, Magic Mushrooms, psilocybin, peyote, mescaline)							
Other synthetic hallucinogens (e.g. LSD, PCP / Angeldust, 2-CB, 2-CI)							
Salvia divinorum							
Amphetamine / Speed, amphetamine sulfate (e.g. la Dexedrine, Benzedrine)							
Khat							
Methamphetamine (pilule thaïes, crystal meth (Ice))							
Poppers (amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite)							
Solvant sniffing (e.g. glue, solvent and gas such as benzin, ether, toulol, trichloräthylen, nitrous oxide, etc.)							
Ecstasy (MDMA)							
Cocaine, crack, freebase							
Heroine, Morphine, Opium							
Ketamine (Special K), DXM (Bexin®)							
Methadone							
GHB / GBL / 1-4 butanediol (BDO)							
"Bath salts", "research chemicals" or Legal Highs (e.g. MDPV, mephedrone, butylone, methedrone)							
Spice or similar substance containing synthetic cannabinoids							
Ayahuasca / DMT, psychoactive plants from the rainforest							
Ibogaine							

G2. How much percent of young men of your age do you think take other drugs than cannabis (e.g. cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, LSD, ...)?

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+

G3. How many of your friends took drugs (other than cannabis) such as cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, LSD IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

None of my friends	1 or 2 of my friends	Several friends	Almost all of my friends

### G4. IN YOUR LIFE, under the influence of a drug, have you ever experienced the following?

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
the boundaries between yourself and your surroundings seemed to blur		
you felt threatened or afraid, without being able to say exactly why		
seeing things that you know were not real		
not to know who you were or where you were anymore?		

If you responded yes to at least one question above, please answer the following two questions. If you responded no to all the questions above, please go to question H1 (next page).

### G5. IN YOUR LIFE, how many times have you had an altered state of consciousness as described above?

Once	2 – 10 times	11 – 30 times	More than 30 times

### G6. In your opinion, what influence has this type of experience had on your life in general?

Very positive	Almost positive	Neither positive, nor negative	Almost negative	Very negative

#### H. NON MEDICAL USE OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

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Now we would like to ask you about your experiences with prescribed drugs and other kinds of drugs IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, that you may have decided to use OF YOUR OWN WILL - that is, either WITHOUT a doctor's prescription or without a doctor telling you to use them.

# H1. People use the following medicine and drugs OF THEIR OWN WILL to feel more alert, to relax or calm down, to feel better, to enjoy themselves, or to get high or just to see how they would work. Have you taken such medicine OF YOUR OWN WILL, and if yes, how often?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Once	2-3 times a year	4-9 times a year	1-2 times a month	3-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4 times a week or more
Sleeping pills (Hypnotika) e.g. Benzodiazepines (Dalmadorm®, Rohypnol®, Halcion®), Barbiturates, Chloral hydrate (Nervifène®), zopiclon, zolpidem (Imovane®, Stilnox®)								
Tranquilizers or anxiolytics e.g. Benzodiazepines (Valium®, Xanax®, Librax®, Temesta®, Normison®, Demetrin®, Dalmadorm®) or muscle relaxing products								
Strong painkillers (Not mere painkiller such as Aspirin or Paracetamol.) e.g. based on Buprenorphine (Temgesic®), Codeine (Benylin®), or opium-based products (Fentanyl, Hydrocodone, Jurnista®, Palladon®, Targin®, Oxycontin®, Vicodin®, Dilaudid®) ou du DXM (Bexin®)								
Stimulants and amphetamine e.g. Amphetamine sulfate (Aderall®) ; atomoxetine (Strattera®) ; methylphenidate (Ritaline®)								
Antidepressants (Remeron®, Fluoxetine®, Citalopram®, Trimin®)								
Beta-blocker e.g. Propranolol (Inderal®), atenolol (Atenil®, Tenormin®), metoprolol (Loprésor®)								

Now think of your experience with SMART DRUGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Smart drugs are medicines that can be prescribed in case of illnesses. Most of the time they are used for other reasons: to raise one's concentration capacity and mental energy, to strengthen one's memory and ability to learn and be alert, as well as to reduce stressful feelings during examinations or to feel oneself more effective.

+

## H2. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you used the following Smart Drugs for other reasons than a medical treatment, e.g. to raise one's concentration capacity, to reduce stressful feelings, to feel more successful?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Once	2-3 times a year	4-9 times a year	1-2 times a month	3-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4 times a week or more
<b>Modafinil</b> (e.g. Modasomil®, Provigil®, Vigil®) ; adrafinil (p.ex. Olmifon®), armodafinil (e.g. Nuvigil®)								
Methylphenidat (Ritalin®, Adderall®, Concerta®, Focalin®, Medikinet®, Strattera®)								
Antidepressant e.g. Venlafaxine (Efexor®), fluoxetine (Fluctine®, Fluocim®, Fluoxifar®, Fluxet®, Prozac®), reboxetine (Edronax®, Solvex®), mirtazapine (Remeron®, Remergil®), Bupropion (Wellbutrin®), duloxétine (Cymbalta®), citalopram (Seroprom®), Sertraline(Zoloft®)								
Antidementia (anti-Alzheimer drugs) e.g. Donepezil (Aricept®), rivastigmine (Exelon®), galantamine (Reminyl®), Memantine (Axura ®), Piracetam (Nootropil®)								
Antidiuretic e.g.Desmopressin, vasopressin (Nocutil®, Octostim®, Minirin®)								
Anti-Parkinson e.g. Selegiline (Jumexal®, Depreny®)								
Beta-blocker e.g. Propranolol (Inderal®), atenolol (Aténil®, Tenormin®), metoprolol (Loprésor®)								

In case you answered "Never" all the way down in the previous question, then go on to question H4

Tick all that apply	Modafinil	Methyl- phenidat	Anti- depres- sant	Anti- demen- tia	Antidiu- retic	Anti- Parkinson	Beta- blocker
I did not use this smart drug							
In order to stay awake/extend waking state							
In order to enhance cognitive capacity and performance (memory, attention, concentration).							
In order to be stumulated (psychoactive effect, altered state)							
In order to get high							
In order to reduce anxiety and stress (e.g. examination)							
In order to reduce my shyness, to be desinhibited							
In order to improve sleep, to relax							

#### H3. Why did you use the following SMART DRUGS?

+

#### H4. Have you ever taken anabolic steroid?

No, never

- □ Yes, but NOT over last year
- Yes, over last year, but NOT in the past 30 days

-

□ Yes, in the past 30 days

#### I. PERSONALITY AND LEISURE TIME ACTIVITIES

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Everyone feels different and has different difficulties and problems, enjoys different things and has different hobbies etc.

We would like to know more about you. Please answer the following questions spontaneously, without thinking them over.

## I1. Think of how you have felt or behaved yourself IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS and tick the most relevant box in each row below.

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
How often do you have trouble wrapping up the final details of a project, once the challenging parts have been done?					
How often do you have difficulties getting things in order when you have to do a task that requires organization?					
How often do you have problems remembering appointments or obligations?					
When you are working on something that requires a lot of thinking, how often do you postpone or avoid the task?					
How often do you fidget or squirm with your hands or feet when you have to sit down for a long time?					
How often do you feel overly active and compelled to do things, like you were driven by a motor?					

#### I2. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row.	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would like to explore strange places					
I get restless when I spend too much time at home					
I like to do frightening things					
I like wild parties					
I would like to take off on a trip with no pre- planned routes or timetables					
I prefer friends who are excitingly unpredictable					
I would like to try bungee jumping					
I would love to have new and exciting experiences, even if they are illegal					

#### I3. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row	l strongly disagree	l disagree	l slightly disagree	l neither disagree nor agree	l slightly agree	l agree	l strongly agree
In most ways my life is close to my ideal.							
The conditions of my life are excellent							
I am satisfied with life							
So far I have gotten the important things I want in life							
If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing							

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## 14. Think of this time in your life. By "time in your life" we refer to the present time, plus the last few years that have gone by, and the next few years to come, as you see them.

#### In short, think of a roughly five-year period, with the present in the middle.

Tick one box in each row.

+

-

Is this period of your life …	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
a time of many possibilities?				
a time of exploration?				
a time of feeling stressed out?				
a time of high pressure?				
a time of defining yourself?				
a time of deciding on your own beliefs and values?				
a time of feeling adult in some ways but not others?				
a time of gradually becoming an adult?				

#### I5. Has there ever been a period of time when you were not your usual self and...

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
you felt so good or so hyper that other people thought you were not your normal self or you were so hyper that you got into trouble?		
you were so irritable that you shouted at people or started fights or arguments?		
you felt much more self-confident than usual?		
you got much less sleep than usual and found you didn't really miss it?		
you were much more talkative or spoke faster than usual?		
thoughts raced through your head or you couldn't slow your mind down?		
you were so easily distracted by things around you that you had trouble concentrating or staying on track?		
you had much more energy than usual?		
you were much more active or did many more things than usual?		
you were much more social or outgoing than usual, for example, you telephoned friends in the middle of the night?		
you were much more interested in sex than usual?		
you did things that were unusual for you or that other people might have thought were excessive, foolish, or risky?		
spending money got you or your family into trouble?		

## I6. If you checked YES to more than one of the above, have several of these ever happened during the same period of time? Please circle one response only.

Yes No

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17. How much of a problem did any of these cause you — like being unable to work; having family, money, or legal troubles; getting into arguments or fights?

No problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Serious problem	

#### Please read attentively the questions below and decide if they correspond to you or not by checking the box "true" or "false", even if you are not completely sure of your 18. answer.

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Tick one box in each row.	True	False
Have any of your closest relationships been troubled by a lot of arguments or repeated breakups?		
Have you deliberately hurt yourself physically (e.g. punched yourself, cut yourself, burned yourself)?		
Have you had at least two other problems with impulsivity (e.g. eating binges and spending sprees, drinking too much and verbal outburst)?		
Have you been extremely moody?		
Have you felt very angry a lot of the time? How about often acted in an angry or sarcastic manner?		
Have you often been distrustful of the other people?		
Have you frequently felt unreal or as if things around you were unreal?		
Have you chronically felt empty?		
Have you often felt that you had no idea of who you are or that you have no identity?		
Have you made desperate efforts to avoid feeling abandoned or being abandoned (e.g. repeatedly called someone to reassure yourself that he or she still cared, begged them not to leave you, clung to them physically)?		

### I9. How well the item describes you DURING THE PAST WEEK, including today?

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Tick one box in each row.	Not at all true	Rarely true	Sometimes true	Often true	Almost always true
I was very afraid of being judged by others					
I was extremely afraid of social situations					
I was worried that I would make a mistake in front of others and look foolish					
I avoided social situations where people might pay attention to me					
I was afraid to walk into a crowded room because everyone would look at me					
I was afraid of eating, drinking, or writing in front of other people					
I was very concerned that people would notice that I was anxious					
I avoided eating, drinking, or writing in front of people					
I worried that I would say something stupid in front of other people					
I was worried about being criticized by other people					
I was worried that other people may not like me					
After I was criticized, I thought about it for a long time					

I10. On this page you will find a series of statements that people might use to describe themselves. Read each statement and decide whether or not it describes yourself. Choose "true" or "false", even though you may not be 100% sure.

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Tick one box in each row.	True	False
When I get mad, I say ugly things.		
It's natural for me to curse when I am mad		
I do not mind going out alone and usually prefer it to being out in a large group		
I almost never feel like I would like to hit someone		
I spend as much time with my friends as I can		
My body often feels all tightened up for no apparent reason		
I frequently get emotionally upset		
If someone offends me, I just try not to think about it		
I tend to be oversensitive and easily hurt by thoughtless remarks and actions of others		
I do not need a large number of casual friends		
I am easily frightened		
If people annoy me I do not hesitate to tell them so		
I tend to be uncomfortable at big parties		
I sometimes feel panicky		
At parties, I enjoy mingling with many people whether I already know them or not		
I often feel unsure of myself		
I would not mind being socially isolated in some place for some period of time		
I often worry about things that other people think are unimportant		
When people disagree with me I cannot help getting into an argument with them		
I like to be alone so I can do things I want to do without social distractions		
I have a very strong temper		
I can't help being a little rude to people I do not like		

#### I10. (...continuing)

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Tick one box in each row. True False I am a very sociable person I often feel like crying sometimes without a reason I don't let a lot of trivial things irritate me I am always patient with others even when they are irritating I usually prefer to do things alone I often feel uncomfortable and ill at ease for no real reason I probably spend more time than I should socializing with friends When people shout at me, I shout back 

## I11. The following questions ask about your feelings and thoughts DURING THE LAST MONTH. How often...

	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Fairly often	Very often
have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly ?					
have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?					
have you felt nervous and "stressed"?					
have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?					
have you felt that things were going your way?					
have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?					
have you been able to control irritations in your life?					
have you felt that you were on top of things?					
have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?					
have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?					

-

The following questions are about online and offline video games.

#### I12. How often have you played video games IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	A few times a year	Once to three times a month	At least once a week	Almost every day
Playing ONLINE video games					
Playing OFFLINE video games					
Playing video games on your smartphone					

#### I13. IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, how often...

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
have you thought all day long about playing a game					
have you played longer than intended?					
have you played games to forget about real life?					
have others unsuccessfully tried to make you reduce your time spent on games?					
have you felt upset when you were unable to play?					
have you had arguments with others (e.g., family, friends) over your time spent on games?					
have you neglected important activities (e.g. school, work, sports) to play games?					

The following questions are about your USE OF THE INTERNET. The questions focus exclusively on your use of the Internet during your free time of for private purposes, and not on your use of the Internet for professional or school purpose. By Internet, we understand the fact of going on-line to surf, to consult emails, to chat or to play, on a computer, a smartphone, a tablet or an iPad.

#### I14. Do you use the Internet during your free time at least one hour a week?

- Yes
- $\Box$  No => go to question I19, page 47.
- 115. On average, how many days a week do you use the Internet during your free time (or for private purpose)?

\_\_\_\_ days / week

I16. On average, how many hours do you use the Internet during your free time (or for private purpose) ON DAYS WHEN YOU USE THE INTERNET?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes / day

117. Below are some activities you can do on the Internet. During your free time (or for private purpose), how long do you spend PER DAY ON AVERAGE on the Internet for the following activities?

Tick one box in each row.	Almost no	< 1 hour	1 hour to <2 hours	2 hours to <3 hours	3 hours to <4 hours	4 hours or more
Facebook, Twitter or Google plus						
emails, chat or blogs						
Online gaming, e.g.role playing, action game playing						
Online gampling, e.g. poker or sport bets						
Online purchase or sale of products						
Searching for information or news						
Listening to or downloading online music						
Watching or downloading movies, e.g. on YouTube or online television						

#### I18. How often .....

-

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Very often
do you find it difficult to stop using the Internet when you are online?					
do you continue to use the Internet despite your intention to stop?					
do others (e.g. partner, children, parents) say you should use the Internet less?					
do you prefer to use the Internet instead of spending time with others (e.g. partner, children, parents)?					
are you short of sleep because of the Internet?					
do you think about the Internet, even when not online?					
do you look forward to your next Internet session?					
do you think you should use the Internet less often?					
have you unsuccessfully tried to spend less time on the Internet?					
do you rush through your (home) work in order to go on the Internet?					
do you neglect your daily obligations (work, school, or family life) because you prefer to go on the Internet?					
do you go on the Internet when you are feeling down?					
do you use the Internet to escape from your sorrows or get relief from negative feelings?					
do you feel restless, frustrated, or irritated when you cannot use the Internet?					

The following questions concern your use of a smartphone.

#### I19. Do you own a smartphone?

Yes

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□ No => go to question I22, page 49

## I20. During how many hours a day have you used your smartphone on average in the past 12 months?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes / day

## I21. In relation with your smartphone, please indicate to what extent you agree/disagree with the following statements?

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+

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Tick one box in each row	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Not completely agree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
I miss planned work due to smartphone use						
I have a hard time concentrating in class, while doing assignments, or while working due to smartphone use						
I feel pain in the wrists or at the back of the neck while using a smartphone						
I won't be able to stand not having a smartphone						
I feel impatient and fretful when I am not holding my smartphone						
I have my smartphone in my mind even when I am not using it						
I will never give up using my smartphone even when my daily life is already greatly affected by it.						
I constantly check my smartphone so as not to miss conversations between other people on Twitter or Facebook						
I use my smartphone longer than I had intended						
The people around me tell me that I use my smartphone too much						

## I22. OVER THE APST 12 MONTHS, how often have you spent money on each of the following gambling activities?

Tick one box in each row	Never	A few times a year	Monthly (but not weekly)	Weekly (but not daily)	Daily or nearly daily
Lottery und bets (but not electronic lottery) <ul> <li>Scratch lottery</li> <li>Numbers game</li> <li>Lotto/Bingo</li> <li>Sport betting (Toto-R, Toto-X, PMU)</li> </ul>					
Electronic Lottery (e.g. Tactilo)					
Gambling machines (Slot Machine, Poker Automat etc.)					
Gambling tables in Casinos (Roulette, Black Jack, Poker, etc.)					
<ul> <li>Chance /money games on Internet</li> <li>Internet Casino</li> <li>Poker with money on Internet</li> <li>Sports bets (Bet &amp; Win, PMU etc.)</li> </ul>					
Money games and card games with money (e.g. Poker) in private settings					
Other money and chance games (Skills and strategy games, bets in private clubs, etc.)					

## I23. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you used the Internet to bet or spend money on these types of gambling activities

- □ Yes, and I gambled exclusively on the Internet
- □ Yes, and I gambled on the Internet and elsewhere
- □ No, I never use the internet for these gambling activities
- □ => go to question l27, page 51

## I24. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has your betting or gambling caused you personal problems?

Yes

+

🛛 No

## I25. How much money have you spent IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS on average IN A MONTH on chance or money games?

Yes No

-

CHF 1 to CHF 50	CHF 201 to 500
CHF 51 to 100	CHF 501 to 1000
CHF 101 to 200	More than CHF 1'000

#### I26. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS...

Tick one box in each row

+

	100	No
have you often found yourself thinking about gambling (e.g. reliving past gambling experiences, planning the next time you will play or thinking of ways to get money to gamble)?		
have you needed to gamble with more and more money to get the amount of excitement you are looking for?		
have you become restless or irritable when trying to cut down or stop gambling?		
have you gambled to escape from problems or when you are feeling depressed, anxious or bad about yourself?		
after losing money gambling, have you returned another day in order to get even?		
have you lied to your family or others to hide the extent of your gambling?		
have you made repeated unsuccessful attempts to control, cut back or stop gambling?		
have you been forced to go beyond what is strictly legal in order to finance gambling or to pay gambling debts?		
have you risked or lost a significant relationship, job, educational or career opportunity because of gambling?		
have you sought help from others to provide the money to relieve a desperate financial situation caused by gambling?		

#### I27. SINCE YOU WERE 20 YEARS OLD, how often have you...

+

+

Tick one box in each row	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20 times or more
repeatedly behaved in a way that others would consider irresponsible, being impulsive or deliberately not working to support yourself?						
done things that are illegal even if you didn't get caught (for example, destroying property, shoplifting, stealing, selling drugs, or committing a felony)?						
been in physical fights repeatedly (including physical fights with your spouse or children)?						
often lied or "conned" other people to get money or pleasure, or lied just for fun?						
exposed others to danger without caring?						
felt no guilt after hurting, mistreating, lying to, or stealing from others, or after damaging property?						

-

+

# I28. We are interested to know how people cope with stressful or difficult situations in their life. Obviously, different people deal with things in different ways. What do you do or how do you feel when facing a stressful situation?

	I usually					
Tick one box in each row	don't do this at all	do this rarely	do this occasion- nally	do this often		
I turn to work or other activities to take my mind off things						
I concentrate my efforts on doing something about the situation I'm in						
I say to myself « this isn't real »						
I get emotional support from others						
I give up trying to deal with it						
I take action to try to make the situation better						

	I usually					
continued	don't do this at all	do this rarely	do this occasion- nally	do this often		
I refuse to believe that it has happened.						
I get help and advice from other people.						
I criticize myself.						
I try to come up with a strategy about what to do.						
I get comfort and understanding from someone.						
I give up the attempt to cope.						
I do something to think about it less, such as going to movies, watching TV, reading, daydreaming, sleeping or shopping.						
I try to get advice or help from other people about what to do.						
I think hard to identify about what steps to take.						
I blame myself for things that happened.						

+

+

+

#### J. SEXUALITY

#### The following questions concern your experiences DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS.

Here are very personal questions about love relationships and sexuality. But do not worry: your answers are kept highly confidential.

## J1. People feel different about sexual preferences. How do you feel yourself? Do you feel...

- □ ...attracted only by women?
- □ …predominantly attracted by women?
- □ ...attracted by women and men equally?
- □ ...predominantly attracted by men?
- □ ...attracted only by men?

#### J2. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

- Yes, only once
- Yes, several times
- $\Box$  No, never => go to question J4

#### J3. Overall, how many sexual partners have you had IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

- None
- One
- 🛛 Two
- Three
- **G** Four or more

## J4. Please estimate the moment of the beginning of your puberty, compared with other boys of your age. Check the most appropriate statement.

- □ Much earlier than the friends of my age
- Earlier than the friends of my age
- At the same time as the friends of my age
- Later than the friends of my age
- □ Much later than the friends of my age

#### J5. At which age have you had your first ejaculation?

At the age of \_\_\_\_\_ years

J6. Have you visited pornographic web sites at least once a month IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

+

Yes

+

□ No, => go to question J10, next page

#### J7. How many days a month do you visit pornographic web sites usually?



## J8. How long do you spend on the Internet to visit pornographic websites ON DAYS WHEN YOU VISIT PORNOGRAPHIC WEBSITES?

Almost none	< 1 hour	1 hour to <2 hours	2 hours to <3 hours	3 hoursto <4 hours	4 hours or more

J9. Please indicate to what extent each of the following statements below apply to your situation. Check « true » if the statements apply to your situation DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Check « false » if the statements do not apply to your situation DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

Tick one box in each row.	True	False
Internet sex has sometimes interfered with certain aspects of my life.		
I have made promises to myself to stop using the Internet for sexual purposes.		
I sometimes use cybersex as a reward for accomplishing something (e.g. finish a project, stressful day, etc.)		
When I am unable to access sexual information online, I feel anxious, angry, or disappointed.		
I have punished myself when I use the Internet for sexual purposes (e.g. time-out from computer, cancel Internet subscription, etc.)		
I believe I am an Internet sex addict.		

The following questions are somewhat sensitive. If you are affected or disrupted by these questions or if you have bad feelings, you can find support by contacting the « Main Tendue » (phone number 143).

#### J10. IN YOUR LIFETIME, have you ever had thoughts of killing yourself?

- $\Box$  Yes  $\Box$  No => go to question J18, page 58
  - a. How old were you THE FIRST TIME you had thoughts of killing yourself?

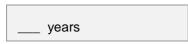
years	

#### b. When was THE MOST RECENT TIME you had thoughts of killing yourself?

Tick only one box.

Over last month	Over the last 6 months, but not in the last month	Over the last 12 months, but not in the last 6 months	Over the last 3 years, but not in the last 12 months	More than 3 years ago

- J11. IN YOUR LIFETIME, have you ever made an actual attempt to kill yourself in which you had at least some intent to die? We will refer to this as a "suicide attempt".
  - $\Box$  Yes  $\Box$  No => go to question J18, page 58
    - a. How old were you the FIRST TIME you made a suicide attempt?



#### b. When was the MOST RECENT suicide attempt?

Tick only one box.

Over last month	Over the last 6 months, but not in the last month	Over the last 12 months, but not in the last 6 months	Over the last 3 years, but not in the last 12 months	More than 3 years ago

If you are affected or disrupted by these questions or if you have bad feelings, you can find support by contacting the « Main Tendue » (phone number 143).

\_

#### J12. What method(s) did you use for your MOST RECENT attempt?

+

Tick all that apply.			
Own prescription drugs	Hanging	Drowning	
Illicit drugs (not rx)	Sharp object	Suffocation	
Over-counter drugs	Auto exhaust	Other's rx drugs	
Poison	Other gases	Alcohol	
Firearms	Train/car	Other	
Immolation	Jump from height		

## J13. For your MOST RECENT suicide attempt, how much did you plan the suicide attempt?

None, no planning at all	Small amount of planning	Some planning, moderate amount	Great deal of planning, very well planned

## J14. For your MOST RECENT suicide attempt, how long did you think about it before you made the suicide attempt?

5 minutes or less	More than 5 minutes but less than 1 hour	1 hour or more but less than 3 hours	3 hour or more but less than 24 hours	1 day or more but less than 7 days	1 week or more

J15. Was your MOST RECENT suicide attempt impulsive?

🛛 Yes 🗳 No

If you are affected or disrupted by these questions or if you have bad feelings, you can find support by contacting the « Main Tendue » (phone number 143).

## J16. During the 6 hours BEFORE your most recent suicide attempt, have you used any of the following substances?

*Note: this DOES NOT INCLUDE substances used as the method for your most recent attempt.* Tick all that apply.

Alcohol	Cocaine	
Sedatives/anxiolytics	Hallucinogens/PCP	
Cannabis	Inhalants	
Stimulants/amphétamines	Other	
Opioids		

+

I did not use any of these substances during the 6 hours BEFORE my most recent suicide attempt => go to *question J18, next page* 

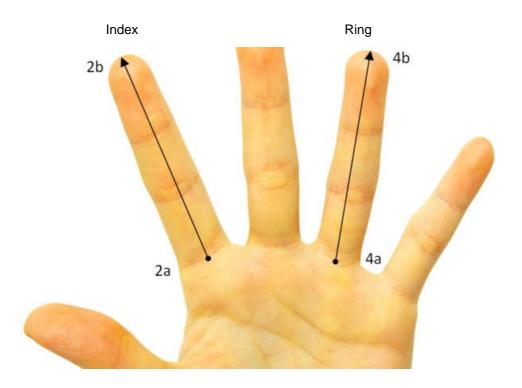
## J17. Have you used any of the above-mentionned substances within 6 hours of your most recent suicide attempt....

Tick one box in each row.	Disagree strongly	Disagree somewhat	Agree somewhat	Agree strongly
to give you a pleasant feeling?				
to help you when you are depressed or nervous?				
to increase your motivation to commit suicide?				
to commit suicide painlessly?				
to numb your fears about committing suicide?				

Now, we would like you to measure the length of two fingers on each hand. This may sound strange, but we know that exposure to certain hormones during intrauterine life plays an important role on the development during adolescence and that the exposure to these hormones also affects the length of the second (index) and the fourth (ring finger) fingers.

Please take a ruler or a set square and measure the length of your second and fourth fingers on each hand as indicated in the image below. We need the most precise possible measures, in millimeters, that is why you should not use a decameter with flexible ribbon.

Hold your **left** hand in front of you. Look at where your index finger joins the palm of your hand. Find the bottom crease. Go to the middle of this crease. Put the 0 of your ruler exactly on the middle of the bottom crease (see 2a in the picture below). Make sure the ruler runs straight up the middle of your finger. Measure to the tip of your finger (not your nail, see 2b in the picture) in millimetres.



Then, make the same for the ring finger of your left hand (4a et 4b in the picture). Finally, measure the length of the index and the ring finger of your right hand in the same way.

## J18. Please indicate the values mesured as precisely as possible (e.g. 75 millimetres) in the boxes below.

Left index	Left ring Right index		Right ring	
mm	mm	mm	mm	