

Survey on Substance use C-SURF

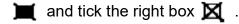
(Cohort Study on Substance Use Risk Factors)

Thank you very much for taking part in the fourth survey!

First of all, we would like to thank you for your participation in the previous questionnaires. Thanks to your participation, the study became one of the most important in Switzerland and worldwide. Your contribution to this fourth questionnaire will allow us to achieve our initial goal: follow you from the age of 20 to the age of 30. As our funding is nearing its end, this will be the last questionnaire in this form.

You will receive a CHF 50.- voucher (Coop, Media Markt, Zalando) for filling out this questionnaire, which takes about 55 minutes.

For this study to be successful, it is most important that you answer all questions as spontaneously as possible. Should you hesitate between several answers, chose the answer that is the closest to your situation. **There is no right or wrong answer**. Please always answer with the suggested options only. Please answer the questions by ticking the correct box. If you wish to untick a box you have ticked, please fill this box with ink



Your answers will be treated as highly confidential. Your answers will never be directly connected with your personal contact details, nor will they be handed over to the army or anybody else. Your answers to this questionnaire are strictly kept separate from your personal contact details.





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A. S	SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC BACKGROUND
A 1.	Do you have a paid job (even if it is only one hour a week, no matter whether you wor as an employee, a freelancer or a trainee)? yes no => go to question A6, next page
\2 .	Are you?
	 □ an employee (full or part time) □ a freelancer □ in training □ a temporary worker
43 .	How many hours a week do you work?
	hours / week
\4 .	What is your current job?

A5. The following statements are about how you perceive your professional activity. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each one of the following statements

Tick one box in each row.	I strongly disagree	I disagree	I neither disagree nor agree	l agree	I strongly agree
I receive recognition for a job well done.					
I feel close to the people at work.					
Ifeel secure about my job.					
My wages are good.					
All my talents and skills are used at work.					
I feel good about my job.					

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A6. The following questions are bout how you perceive your job. Please indicate to whch point you agree with the following statements.

Tick one box in each row.	l strongly disagree	l disagree	I neither disagree nor agree	l agree	I strongly agree
My work allows me to make decisions.					
I can use my judgement when solving work-related problems.					
I can take on responsibilities at my job.					
At my work, I feel free to execute my tasks in my own way.					
I have the ability to do my work well.					
I feel competent at work.					
I am able to solve problems at work.					
I succeed in my work.					
When I'm with the people from my work environment,I feel understood.					
When I'm with the people from my work environment,I feel heard.					
When I'm with the people from my work environment, I feel as though I can trust them.					
When I'm with the people from my work environment, I feel I am a friend to them.					

A7 .	What is your CURRENT profession	nal status	?				
	More than one answer is possible						
	 □ Basic vocational education □ Secondary vocational/technical ed □ Community colleges □ Vocational High School □ High School □ Associate degree or certificate □ Vocational/technical certificate □ College □ Technical University 	_ _ _	Paid profe Jobless Looking for Disability I Social Sec Military Se Civil service	nsurance curity ervice			
A 8.	What is your HIGHEST ACHIEVED Only one answer is possible (highest level)) level of e	ducation?				
□ Secondary education □ Basic vocational education □ Secondary vocational/technical education □ Community colleges □ Vocational High School A9. Please think about your job(s) / studies / apprenticeship: in the last 12 months, ho often / to which degree							
	Tick one box in each row.	Always	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never / almost never	
	do you feel worn out at the end of the orking day?						
	are you exhausted in the morning at the nought of another day at work?						
	do you feel that every working hour is ring for you?						
	do you have enough energy for family nd friends during leisure time?						
		To a very	To a high degree	Somewhat	To a low degree	To a very low	
		degree	uegree			degree	
i	s your work emotionally exhausting?	degree				degree	
	s your work emotionally exhausting? does your work frustrate you?						

A10. Please think at your job(s) / studies / apprenticeship: in the last 12 months, how often have you...

Tick one box in each row	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always				
thought of how you could free up more time to work?									
spent much more time working than initially intended?									
worked in order to reduce feelings of guilt, anxiety, helplessness and depression?									
been told by others to cut down on work without listening to them?									
become stressed if you have been prohibited from working?									
deprioritized hobbies, leisure activities, and exercise because of your work?									
Worked so much that it has negatively influenced your health?									
A11. Compared to other people of your age in Switzerland, is your financial situation									

		very much above average?much above average?above average?average?	below average?much below average?very much below average?
A12.	mo	-	an you make ends meet at the end of the ble to pay your usual bills? Would you say
		very difficultdifficultrather difficult	rather easy easy very easy

A13.	What	is	your	date	of	birth?
------	------	----	------	------	----	--------

		(11
 •	•	(dd . mm . yyyy)

A14.	Wh	at is your postal code?	
	-		land
A15.	Wh	at is your current accommodation (during the	week)?
		By myself in a flat, studio or house	
		At my mother's and father's	
		At one of my parent's only	
		At my step family's (at one of my parents' and with hi	s/her new partner)
		With my girlfriend/boyfriend (married or not)	
		Flat sharing with friends, acquaintances or flat mates	
		In a student house, boarding school	
		In a social institution (orphanage, etc.)	
	_	Homeless	
A16.	Wh	ich situation is closest to yours?	
		I cover my own life expenses by myself	
		I cover part of my life expenses by myself and benefi grant, social aid, etc.)	t from external financial support (parents,
		My parents and other sources (grant, social aid) cover	er my life expenses entirely
A17.	Wh	at is your civil status?	
		single	☐ Married
		not married, not separated, not divorced but living together with my partner (e.g. in registered partnership)	☐ Married, but seperated
		Divorced	☐ Widow
A18.	Do	you have children?	
		No, continue with A20	☐ Yes => How many?
A19.	Do	you live with your children?	
		No	☐ Yes but part time (e.g. shared parenting)
A20.	Are	you expecting a child (is your wife/partner pr	regnant)?
	_	_	-
	J	No Yes	

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B. HEALTH										
The following	The following questions are about your health in general.									
B1. How ta	B1. How tall are you in centimeters (e.g.: 172 cm = 1 meter 72)?									
	centimeters									
B2. How m	B2. How much do you weigh?									
	k	ilos								
B3. In gene	eral, w	ould you say your	healtl	h is:						
Excellen	nt	Very good		Good	i		Fair		F	Poor
		g two questions ar HEALTH NOW LIM								
Tick one I	box in e	ach row.		YES,	limited lot	а	YES, limite little	d a	Not li	NO, mited at all
		s , such as moving a ta aner, bowling, or playi								
Climbing sev	/eral fli	ghts of stairs								
		AST 4 WEEKS hav r regular activities								
Tick one I	box in e	ach row.	Alw	ays	Most the tin		Sometimes	Sel	dom	Never
You accomp have liked	olished	less than you would						[
You were lim do or other		the kind of work you es]				[

regular activ depressed o		RESULT (OF ANY EN	ΙΟΤΙΟ	NAL	PROBL	EMS	(such as	s feeling
Tick one box in e	ach row.		Always	Mos the t		Sometin	nes	Seldom	Never
You accomplished have liked]						
ou didn't do work o carefully as usua		es as]				
B7. During the P							you	r normal	work
Not at all	A little l	oit	Moderate	ly	(Quite a lo	ot	Ext	remely
THE PAST 4 closest to th WEEKS				low m					
Tick one box in	each row.	Always	s tim		Son	netimes	Se	ldom	Never
Have you felt calm peaceful?	and								
Did you have a lot o	of energy?]					
Have you felt down blue?	hearted and								
B9. During the P EMOTIONAL relatives, etc	PROBLEMS								
Always	Most of the	time	Sometime	es		Seldom		N	ever

B6. During the PAST 4 WEEKS, were you limited in the kind of work you do or other

Below, we are interested in any head injuries that resulted in you being unconscious (knocked out) for AT LEAST 5 MINUTES, or you had to stay in the hospital for AT LEAST 1 NIGHT because of it.

B10. Did you have this type of head injury in your life...

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
in the last 12 months?		
more than 12 months ago, but less than 3 years ago?		
more than 3 years ago		

B11. OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS, how often...

Tick one box in each row.	All the time	Most of the time	Slightly more than half the time	Slightly less than half the time	Some of the time	Never
have you felt low in spirits or sad?						
have you lost interest in your daily activities?						
have you felt lacking in energy and strength?						
have you felt less self-confident?						
have you had a bad conscience or feelings of guilt?						
have you felt that life wasn't worth living?						
have you had difficulty in concentrating, e.g. when reading the newspaper or watching television?						
have you felt very restless?						
have you felt subdued or slowed down?						
have you had trouble sleeping at night?						
have you suffered from reduced appetite?						
have you suffered from increased appetite?						

Below are some questions regarding your physical activity. Physical activity can take place in various contexts: 1. at WORK / during STUDIES (University, highschool, vocational school) or USUAL ACTIVITIES ON WEEK DAYS, 2. when playing SPORT, and 3. during LEISURE TIME.

First, we are interested in your usual physical activities at WORK, during STUDIES (University, highschool, vocational school) or in your USUAL ACTIVITIES ON WEEK DAYS. For those who do not work or study, please refer to your daily activities on week days.

B12. What is the level of your usual physical activity on week days?

Low level (e.g. rare daily activity, office work, teaching,)	Moderate level (e.g. average daily activity, farming, works in a factory/ in a workshop,)	High level (e.g. intense daily activity, construction worker, relocation worker,)

B13. During my daily activities, e.g. at work, during studies, apprenticeship, ...

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often / Always
I lift heavy loads.					
I sweat.					
I sit.					
l stand.					
I walk.					
After such activities, I am tired.					

B14. If I compare myself whith other people of MY AGE, I believe my work/studies/apprenticeship are physically:

Much more strenuous	More strenuous	Equally strenuous	Less strenuous	Much less strenuous

Never	A few times a year	Once to three times a month	At least once a week	Almost every day
6. Do you REG	SULARLY practice	one (or more) sporuestion <i>B18, page 13</i>	t ?	
a. Which spor	rt do you practice m	ost frequently?		
b. How many	hours a week do yo	u practice this sport	?	
hou	urs minutes /	week		
months in wir	months per year do nter, please indicate onths / year		ort (e.g. if you only	ski during three
'. If you praction	ce more than one sacticed sport?	sport, please indic	ate what is the se	cond most
7. If you praction		sport, please indic	_	a second sport => go
/. If you praction regularly pra			I do not practice to question B18 µ	a second sport => go
7. If you practic regularly pra	acticed sport?	u practice this sport	I do not practice to question B18 µ	a second sport => gc
7. If you practic regularly practic a. How many hou	hours a week do you	week you practice this sp	I do not practice to question B18 µ	a second sport => go page 13

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The following questions focus on your sports practice.

Tick one box in ea	ach row	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very ofte
I sit watching television / in front of my computer / games console or I listen to music or I read						
I walk (alone, with dog,).	n family, with my					
I do physical work shopping,).	κ (DIY, gardening,					
besides my regul I practice other sp						
. I sweat (when gardening, walking,		_		_		
19. If I compare n physically	nyself with peop	le of MY A			Mı	are
19. If I compare n		le of MY A	GE, I belie		activities Mu	are
19. If I compare n physically	nyself with peop	le of MY A	GE, I belie	ve my leisure	activities Mu	are
DIY,). 19. If I compare n physically Much more strenuous 20. How much tin skating, an or shopping?	me do you spend	Just strent	GE, I belie	Less strenuou Walking, takir to and from w	ng the stair	are ich less ernuous
DIY,). 19. If I compare n physically Much more strenuous 20. How much tin skating, an	me do you spend	Just stren	GE, I belie	Less strenuou	ng the stair	are uch less ernuous rs, cycling ng the do

The following questions concern your leisure time activities.

B21. How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?

Tick one box in each row	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more often
Physical fight					
Accident or injury					
Serious problems with your parents/family					
Serious problems with your friends					
Performed poorly at school or work, got behind with work					
Victimized by robbery or theft					
Trouble with police					
Hospitalized or admitted to an emergency room					
Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day					
Damaged public or private property on purpose					
Required medical treatment					
Having to spend a night in the hospital					
Having surgery when you did not have to stay in a hospital overnight (that is, outpatient surgery)					
Having been examined or treated in the emergency room because of an accident or injury					
Having been in an emergency department, ambulatory care or special clinic because of problems with substance use					
Sex without condom outside of a stable relationship					
Suicidal thougths					
Suicide attempt					

B22 to B30: These questions are the Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI). These questions cannot be published here due to copyright restrictions. The full version of the questionnaire can be found at https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-1781(89)90047-4. For variable names, please contact

contact@c-surf.ch.

B31. The following questions are about the pain you might feel. During the last 3 months, please rate how severe your pain was on a scale of 0 to 10. (We are speaking about your usual pain at the moment you feel it)

No pain	No pain Pain as bad as you o imag												
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			

B32. During the last 3 months, have you used any of the followings to relieve your pain and your discomfort?

Tick one box per line	Yes	No
Alcohol		
Cannabis		
Heroin or Cocaine		
Prescription drugs that you used without a prescription (e.g. narcotic pain killers, sedatives / benzodiazepines or Ritalin / amphetamines)		
Prescription drugs that you used in higher doses than prescribed (e.g. narcotic pain killers, sedatives / benzodiazepines or Ritalin / amphetamines)		

C. SOCIAL CONTEXT

C1. We are interested in how you feel about your neighborhood. "Neighborhood" refers to the place where you live and its surroundings.

Each row below refers to two opposite situations, one on the left, the other on the right. Please choose in each row the situation which is closest to your perception and tick ONE BOX ONLY in each row. If you cannot choose between the two opposite situations, tick the box "neutral"..

	l agree very strongly	l strongly agree	I middly agree	Neutral	I middly agree	l strongly agree	l agree very strongly	
Most people in this area can't be trusted								Most people in this area can be trusted
People in this area will take advantage of you								People in this area will always treat you fairly
Ifyou were in trouble , there is nobody in this area who would help you								If you were in trouble , there are lots of people in this area who would help you
Most people in this area are unfriendly								Most people in this area are friendly
People in this area have NO community spirit								People in this area have LOTS of community spirit
People in this area only look out for themselves								People in this area do things to help the community
It is hard to earn people's respect in this area								People in this area treat each other with respect
People in this area disapprove of others who are not like them								People in this area are tolerant of others who are not like them
In this area there are people who belong and some who don't								Everybody who lives in this area belongs just as much as everybody else

C2. The following questions aim to evaluate the reltionships between you and your community. In my community ...

Tick one box in each row	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Interacting with people makes me want to try new things					
Interacting with people makes me interested in what people unlike me are thinking					
Interacting with people makes me feel like a part of a large community					
Interacting with people makes me feel connected to the bigger picture					
I come into contact with new people all the time					
There are several people I trust to solve my problems					
If I needed an emergency loan, I know someone I can turn to					
There is someone I can turn to for advice about making very important decisions					
I know several people well enough to get them to do anything important					
The people I interact with would be good job references for me					

C3. Think of YOUR CLOSE FRIENDS: those with whom you hang around most. Has any of them had a SERIOUS PROBLEM related to his/her use of alcohol, drugs or a psychiatric disorder that needed treating??

Cochez une case par ligne.	Most of them	Some of them	1 or 2 of them	None of them
Alcohol				
Drugs				
Psychiatric disorder				

	HOI

The next questions are about drinking alcohol. This includes coolers; beer; wine; champagne; liquor such as whiskey, rum, gin, vodka, bourbon, scotch, or liqueurs; and also any other type of alcohol.

D1.	How much percentage of men of your age do you think drink more alcohol than you
	do?



D2. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how many of your friends have drunk alcohol in order to get drunk (beer, wine, strong alcohol, other) at least ONCE A MONTH?

None of my friends 1 or 2 of my friends		Several friends	Almost all of my friends	

D3. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you drunk AT LEAST ONE standard drink with alcohol (not counting when you just had a sip to give it a try)?

See picture below

- ☐ Yes
- No => go to the next section E on Tobacco (page 24)

D4. How many days a week do you usually drink alcohol?

7 days a week

2 days a week

□ 6 days a week

5 days a week

2 to 3 times a month

4 days a week

Once a month or less

☐ 3 days a week

D5. How many standard drinks (see picture below) do you drink on average on days when you drink alcohol?

standard drink(s) on a day when I drink alcohol



D6.	How often do you drink SIX OR MORE Soccasion (see picture below)?	STANDARD DRINKS of alcohol on a single
	☐ Every or nearly every day	
	☐ Every week	
	☐ Every month	
	Less than once a month	
	☐ Never	
D7.	DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, what was alcohol that you drank in a single day (s	vas the largest number of standard drinks of see picture below)?
	standard drinks	
	1 Standar	rd drink
	1 glass of wine 1 beer 1 alcopop 2.5 dl Note that a large beer or a "double" of a	= = = = = 1 short drink 1 long drink 1 apéritif de 4 cl spirit correspond to 2 standard drinks.
Thini	k of THE LAST 12 MONTHS:	
D8.	How many days on weekends (Friday, Son average?	Saturday and Sunday) do you drink alcohol
	☐ 3 days in a weekend	2-3 weekend-days a month
	2 days in a weekend	☐ 1 weekend-day a month
	☐ 1 day in a weekend	Less than 1 weekend-day a month
		Never => go to question D10, page 21
D9.	How many standard drinks do you drinl drink alcohol (Friday, Saturday and Sur	k on average within a weekend-day when yo
	☐ 12 or more	□ 5 or 6
	9 to 11	□ 3 or 4
	☐ 7 or 8	☐ 1 or 2

	0. How many days on weekdays (from Monday to Thursday) do you drink alcohol on average?						
	☐ All four weekdays	2-3 weekdays a n	nonth				
	☐ 3 out of the 4 weekdays	☐ 1 weekday a mor	nth				
	2 out of the 4 weekdays	Less than 1 week	day a month				
	☐ 1 out of the 4 weekdays	☐ Never => go to qu	uestion D12				
D11.	. How many standard drinks (see picture o within a weekday (from MONDAY to THUI			average			
	☐ 12 or more	□ 5 or 6					
	9 to 11	□ 3 or 4					
	☐ 7 or 8	☐ 1 or 2					
ln	Tick one box in every row. the last 12 months, it happened that		Yes	No			
_	the last 12 months, it happened that I drank alcohol or took drugs or medicine (anythi like Apirin or Paracetamol) in order to get over a		Yes	No			
	effects of drinking alcohol.						
	effects of drinking alcohol. I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments).	ny of the bad secondary					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I	ny of the bad secondary could not remember					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments).	ny of the bad secondary could not remember					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments)While drinking alcohol, I did something that I ba	could not remember dly regretted later.					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments)While drinking alcohol, I did something that I ba	could not remember dly regretted later.					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments)While drinking alcohol, I did something that I baI had unplanned sex because I was drunkI had sex without a condom because I was dru	ny of the bad secondary could not remember dly regretted later. nk. s drunk.					
	I had a mental blackout after drinking alcohol (I anything or only fragments). While drinking alcohol, I did something that I ba I had unplanned sex because I was drunk I had sex without a condom because I was dru I had an accident or I got injured because I was I came into conflict with the police or with auth	could not remember dly regretted later. nk. s drunk.					

...I damaged property, because I was drunk.

D13. Think of the PAST 12 MONTHS and choose one answer in each row.

Tick one box in every row.		
In the past 12 months	Yes	No
has your drinking alcohol caused you more than once to miss a class, work or to fail to look after your family at home?		
did you more than once drive a car or another vehicle (such as a bicycle, motorcycle or moped) shortly after you had had several drinks with alcohol?		
did you find yourself more than once in a situation that increased your chances of getting injured (using machines, walking or doing sport in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic) after you had been drinking too much alcohol?		
did you resume your drinking habits even though your drinking had caused problems with your partner, friend or acquaintances ?		
did you find you needed a lot more alcohol to become high or drunk than you used to?		
did you start feeling nervous or shaky for a full day or more after you had cut down on your drinking?		
did you often find yourself drinking more and for longer periods of time than you intended?		
did you try to cut down on your drinking, but couldn't?		
did you find yourself spending a great deal of time obtaining, using, or recovering from the effects of alcohol?		
did you give up activities you care about (e.g. school, work or being with friends and family) because of your drinking?		
did you continue drinking even though you were aware that alcohol had repeatedly caused you anxiety, depression or health problems?		
have you had such a strong desire or urge to drink that you could not help drinking?		

D14. Think back to the times when you drank alcohol (beer, wine, spirits etc.) over the LAST 12 MONTHS. Please state how often you drank alcohol ...

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Always
because it helped you enjoy a party?					
because it helped you when you feel depressed or nervous?					
to cheer up when you were in a bad mood?					
because you liked the feeling?					
to get high?					
because it made social gatherings more fun?					
to fit in with a group you like?					
because it improved parties and celebrations?					
to forget about your problems?					
because it was fun?					
to be liked?					
so you wouldn't feel left out?					

E. T	OBACCO								
E1.	How much percent of young men of your age do you think smoke cigarettes?								
E2.	In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how many of your FRIENDS have smoked cigarettes REGULARLY?								
	None of my friends	1 or 2 of my friends	Several friends	Almost all of my friends					
Ciga	arettes (INLCUDING TH	IE ONES YOU ROLLE	D YOURSELF)						
E3.	Did you smoke cigare	ottes IN THE PAST 12	MONTHS?						
_0.		71100 IN 11121 A01 12	monthio.						
	Yes	50 (
	■ No => go to question	E8 (e-cigarettes), next p	age						
E4.	How often have you	generally smoked ciga	arettes IN THE PAST	12 MONTHS?					
	☐ Every day								
	5-6 days a week								
	☐ 3-4 days a week								
	☐ 1-2 days a week								
	2-3 days a month								
	Once in a month or	less							
E5.	How often have you g	generally smoked ciga	arettes IN THE PAST	30 DAYS?					
	☐ Every day								
	5-6 days a week								
	☐ 3-4 days a week								
	☐ 1-2 days a week								
	2-3 days a month								
	Once in a month or	ess							
	■ Never								
E6.	On a USUAL DAY WE smoke?	IEN YOU SMOKE CIG	ARETTES, how many	y cigarettes do you					
	cigarettes								

E7.		you attempt to stop smoking IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, that is to say did you trying SEVERAL DAYS until you resumed smoking and if yes, how many times?
		□ No
		Yes, once
		Yes, twice
		Yes, 3 times
		Yes, 4 times or more
E-ci	gare	ites
	_	
E8.		HE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you used e-cigarettes (electronic cigarettes, uding Juul)?
		Yes
		No => go to question E17 (other tobacco products), page 28
E9.	Thi cig	nk of the PAST 12 MONTHS. How often have you used e-cigarettes (electronic arettes, including Juul) usualy?
		Every day
		5-6 days a week
		3-4 days a week
		1-2 days a week
		2-3 days a month
		Once in a month or less
E10.		nk of the PAST 30 days. How often have you used e-cigarettes (electronic arettes, including Juul) usualy?
		Every day
		5-6 days a week
		3-4 days a week
		1-2 days a week
		2-3 days a month
		Once in a month or less
	_	Never
E11.	yοι	a USUAL DAY WHEN YOU use e-cigarettes (including Juul), how many times do use it (consider that one time corresponds approximately to 15 puffs or 5-10 minutes -cigarette use)?
		times on a day when I use e-cigarettes

E12.		you own one or several e-cigarette kit(s) (including Juul) or disposable e- arettes?
		Yes
		No
E13.	Wh	at type of e-cigarette equipment do you usally use (see picture below)?
		Disposable e-cigarette or e-cigarette refillable with pre-filled cartridges (first-generation e-cigarette, cigalike)
		E-cigarette which is refillable directly with liquids (penlike, second-generation e-cigarette)
		E-cigarette which is refillable directly with liquid with adjustable intensity (modular system, third-generation e-cigarette)
		E-cigarette with nicotine salts such as Juul or Suorin (with cartridge / pods)
		deration rette Second-generation e-cigarette Third-generation e-cigarette Juul or similar
E14.	In g	peneral, what type of e-liquid (or cartridge / pods) do you use in your e-cigarette)?
		only e-liquid WITHOUT nicotine
		only e-liquid WITH nicotine (pre-filled cartridge or refill e-liquid)
		both (use of e-liquid WITH and WITHOUT nicotine)
E15.	Bef	ore using e-cigarette, were you a smoker?
		I had never smoked (except just trying)
		I had stopped smoking
		I was a daily smoker
		I was an occasional smoker.

E16. It is possible to use e-cigarette for different reasons, could you please indicate whether the following reasons apply to you.

I use e-cigarette...

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
to reduce health-related risk.		
because I like it / because it tastes good.		
to reduce my tobacco consumption with NO intention to quit smoking.		
to reduce my tobacco consumption in preparation of a quit attempt.		
to quit smoking / avoid relapsing to smoking.		
to deal with situations or places where I cannot smoke (e.g. at home, at work, during business meetings, when visiting nonsmoking friends, in a plane, bus or train).		
to avoid having to go outside to smoke.		
to avoid bothering other people with tobacco smoke.		
to deal with tobacco withdrawal symptoms.		
to deal with my craving for nicotine.		
to maintain a rite (e.g. gesture) similar to the smoking of cigarette.		
because it is cheaper than conventional cigarettes.		

Other tobacco products

E17. In the past 12 months have you used other tobacco products (see the image below), and how often?

Tick one box in each row	Daily	5-6 days a week	3-4 days a week	1-2 days a week	2-3 days a month	Once a month or less often (occasio- nally)	Never
Shisha, water pipe – with tobacco only (without cannabis)							
Snus (plug, tobacco in portions)							
Snuff							
Chewing tobacco							
Cigars/cigarillos							
Pipe (except shisha or water pipe)							
Heat not burn tobacco products (e.g.iQOS or Ploom, do no include e- cigarettes)							















Water pipe

Snus

Snuff

Chewing tobacco

Heat not burn tobacco products

Attitudes regarding tobacco

The following questions are about all sorts of tobacco use: cigarettes, water pipe, snus, snuff, chewing tobacco, cigar, cigarillo and pipe.

E18.		FHE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you smoked or used at least once one of these acco products?
		Yes
		No => go to section F, Cannabis (page 30)
E19.		w much time (in minutes) after you wake up do you usually smoke your first arette/tobacco product of the day?
		0-5 minutes
		6-15 minutes
		16-30 minutes
		31-60 minutes
		61 minutes or more
E20.		you find it difficult to keep from smoking in places where it is forbidden (ex. emas, restaurants, libraries, etc.)?
		Yes
		No
E21.	Wh	ich cigarette / tobacco product do you find the most difficult to give up?
		The first in the morning
		Any other
E22.		you smoke at closer times in the first hours in the morning than during the rest he day?
		Yes
		No
E23.	Do	you smoke when you are so ill that you have to stay in bed all day long?
		Yes
	_	No

+						
F. C	ANNABIS					
Toda	Today it is important to make a distinction between:					
•	questionnaire, et		C, henceforth called "enceforth called "CBI	illegal cannabis" in this O products" in this		
	following questions are e next chapter.	about "lllegal" cann	abis. The questions a	bout " CBD products" are		
F1.	How much percent o cannabis?	f young men of you	r age do you think s	moke "illegal"		
	%					
F2.	IN THE PAST 12 MON marijuana, hash, join			d "illegal" cannabis (pot		
	None of my friends	1 ou 2 of my friends	Several friends	Almost all of my friends		
F3.	Did you take "illegal'	' cannabis in the las	st 12 months?			
	☐ Yes ☐ No => go to question	n F16 about CBD prod	ucts ("legal" cannabis),	page 33		
F4.	IN THE PAST 12 MON	NTHS, how often dic	l you usually take "i	llegal" cannabis?		
	Once a month or les	ss	4 to 5 times a wee	k		
	2 to 4 times a month2 to 3 times a week	n	☐ Every day or nearl	y every day		

Just a puff1 time

2 times

☐ 3 times

F5. On a typical day on which you use "illegal" cannabis, how often do you use it?

4 times

☐ 5 times

☐ 6 to 9 times

☐ 10 or more times

F6.	6. During a TYPICAL DAY WHEN YOU TAKE "illegal" CANNABIS, during how many hours do you feel "high"?							
	1 or 2 hours 3 or 4 hours 5 or 6 hours		☐ 7 to 9 hours ☐ 10 hours or more					
F7.	How do you cons	ume "illegal" (cannabis'	?				
Tick o	one box in each row.		Neve	er selde	om	Some- times	Often	Always
Joint	of pure cannabis]			
Joint	of cannabis and toba	ассо]			
Wate	er pipe (bong) with to	bacco]			
Wate	er pipe (bong) withou	t tobacco]			
Mixe	d with food (cooking,	tea, etc.)]			
F9.	How often do you		es or vap	porizers to	o vap		cannabis' Alw	
F9.	How often do you	ı use e-cigaret		porizers to	-			
	Seldom What "illegal" car	Some	etimes	ou use in y	Ofter	n	Alw	ays
	How often do you	Some [nnabis product	etimes		Ofter	n	Alw	ays
	Seldom Seldom What "illegal" car Tick one box in each	Some [nnabis product	etimes	ou use in y	Ofter	n	Alw	ays
	Seldom Seldom What "illegal" can Tick one box in each Flowers of cannabi	Some [nnabis product	etimes	ou use in y	Ofter	n	Alw	ays
	Seldom Seldom What "illegal" can Tick one box in each Flowers of cannabi Haschisch	Some [nnabis product	etimes	ou use in y	Ofter	n	Alw	ays
F10.	Seldom Seldom What "illegal" car Tick one box in each Flowers of cannabi Haschisch Cannabis oil	nnabis productions is	etimes C(s) do yo Yes C Consum	No O	ofter	e-cigarette	Alw vaporize h extent de	ays
F10.	Seldom Seldom What "illegal" can Tick one box in each Flowers of cannabi Haschisch Cannabis oil Wax / BHO If you think about think that "illegal"	nnabis productions is	etimes (s) do yo Yes Consum negative	No O	ofter	e-cigarette	Alw vaporize h extent de t work or i	ays

F12. Thinking about the PAST 12 MONTHS, please answer the following questions about your use of "illegal" cannabis :

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Once a week	Daily or nearly every day
How often have you felt "stoned" for 6 or more hours?					
How often have you found that you were not able to stop using cannabis once you had started?					
How often have you failed to do what was normally expected from you because of using cannabis?					
How often have you been in the need of cannabis in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy cannabis intake the day before?					
How often have you felt guilty or remorseful after using cannabis?					
How often have you had a problem with your memory or concentration after using cannabis?					
How often have you refrained from taking part in leisure time activities that you originally wanted to do, e.g. going out, sports, hobbies, etc., because of using cannabis?					
How often have you had difficulties at work or school, because of using cannabis?					
F13. Which of the following statements best fi			situation	?	

F13.	Which of the following statements best fits your personal situation?				
	☐ I smoke cannabis for fun, beca☐ I smoke cannabis out of habit,	nuse it's something special. because it's part of my daily life.			
F14.	Have you or someone else bee OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS?		r use of "illegal" cannabis		
	☐ Yes	☐ No			
F15.	Has a relative, friend or a doct use of "illegal" cannabis or su				
	☐ Yes	☐ No			

prod	roducts ("legal" cannabis).						
F16.	 6. IN YOUR LIFE, have you ever taken CBD products ("legal" cannabis)? ☐ Yes ☐ No => please go to the next section G (other substances), p.35 						
F17.	When did was	you use CBD p	oroducts ("lega	ıl" cannabis) F0	OR THE FIRST	TIME ? That	
	ess than 12 onths ago	between 12 months and 2 years ago	between 2 and 3 years ago	between 3 and 4 years ago	between 4 and 5 years ago	more than 5	
	☐ Yes ☐ No =>	AST 12 MONTHS please go to the r	next section G (ot	her substances),	p.35	ŕ	
	cannabis)		o, o a.	a you acaany t	ano obb proud	zoto (logal	
	Once a	month or less		4 to 5 times	s a week		
	2 to 4 to	imes a month		Every day of	or nearly every da	ay	
	2 to 3 ti	imes a week					

In Switzerland, some forms of cannabis can be sold and consumed legally. It is the case for cannabis with less than 1% THC and high levels of CBD. We are speaking in this case of CBD

F20. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you usually take the following CBD products ("legal" cannabis)?

Please tick one box per line	Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Once a week	Daily or nearly every day
Flowers, marijuana (joints, bongs, waterpipe) WITH tobacco					
Flowers, marijuana (joints, bongs, waterpipe) WITHOUT tobacco					
CBD cigarettes					
Oil / tincture / drops					
E-liquid					
"Food" products (tee, food, etc.)					
Capsules / gelatine capsule / suppository					
Wax					
Crystals					

F21. Why do you use CBD products ("legal" cannabis)?

Please tick one box per line	Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
For treating a disease or reducing symptoms					
For my wellbeing and health					
To feel the effects of cannabis					
To avoid the effects of THC					
To be able to take cannabis completely legally					
To reduce / stop my use of "illegal" cannabis					
To reduce / stop my use of tobaccco					
To reduce / stop my use of another substance					
Out of curiosity without particular expectations					

G. OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS

G1. Did you consume any of these drugs IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, and if yes, how often?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	1 to 3 times	4 times or more
Natural hallucinogens (mushrooms, Magic Mushrooms, psilocybin, peyote, mescaline)			
Other synthetic hallucinogens (e.g. LSD, PCP / Angeldust, 2-CB, 2-CI)			
Salvia divinorum			
Amphetamine / Speed, amphetamine sulfate (e.g. la Dexedrine, Benzedrine)			
Khat			
Methamphetamine (Thai pills, crystal meth (Ice))			
Poppers (amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite)			
Solvent sniffing (e.g. glue, solvent and gas such as benzin, ether, toulol, trichloräthylen, nitrous oxide, etc.)			
Ecstasy (MDMA)			
Cocaine, crack, freebase			
Heroine, Morphine, Opium			
Ketamine (Special K), DXM (Bexin®)			
Methadone			
GHB / GBL / 1-4 butandiol (BDO)			
"Bath salts", "research chemicals" or Legal Highs (e.g. MDPV, mephedrone, butylone, methedrone)			
Spice or similar substance containing synthetic cannabinoids			

G2.	How much percent of young men of your age do you think take other drugs than
	cannabis (e.g. cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, LSD,)?

%

G3. How many of your friends took drugs (other than cannabis) such as cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, LSD, ..., IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?

None of my friends	1 or 2 of my friends	Several friends	Almost all of my friends

H. MEDICAMENTS

Now we would like to ask you about your experiences with prescribed drugs and other kinds of drugs IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, that you may have decided to use OF YOUR OWN WILL - that is, either WITHOUT a doctor's prescription or for another reason that a doctor told you to use them.

H1. People use the following medicine and drugs OF THEIR OWN WILL to feel more alert, to relax or calm down, to feel better, to enjoy themselves, or to get high or just to see how they would work. Have you taken such medicine OF YOUR OWN WILL, and if yes, how often?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Once	2-3 times a year	4-9 times a year	1-2 times a month	3-4 times a month	2-3 times a week	4 times a week or more
Sleeping pills (Hypnotika) e.g. Benzodiazepines (Dalmadorm®, Rohypnol®, Halcion®), Barbiturates, Chloral hydrate (Nervifène®), zopiclon, zolpidem (Imovane®, Stilnox®)								
Tranquilizers or anxiolytics e.g. Benzodiazepines (Valium®, Xanax®, Librax®, Temesta®, Normison®, Demetrin®, Dalmadorm®) or muscle relaxing products								
Strong painkillers (Not mere painkiller such as Aspirin or Paracetamol.) e.g. based on Buprenorphine (Temgesic®), Codeine (Benylin®), or opium-based products (Fentanyl, Hydrocodone, Jurnista®, Palladon®, Targin®, Oxycontin®, Vicodin®, Dilaudid®) ou du DXM (Bexin®)								
Stimulants and amphetamine e.g. Amphetamine sulfate (Aderall®); atomoxetine (Strattera®); methylphenidate (Ritaline®)								
Antidepressants (Remeron®, Fluoxetine®, Citalopram®, Trimin®)								
Beta-blocker e.g. Propranolol (Inderal®), atenolol (Aténil®, Tenormin®), metoprolol (Loprésor®)								

I. PERSONALITY AND LEISURE TIME ACTIVITIES

Everyone feels different and has different difficulties and problems, enjoys different things and has different hobbies etc.

We would like to know more about you. Please answer the following questions spontaneously, without thinking them over.

I1. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row	I strongly disagree	I disagree	I slightly disagree	I neither disagree nor agree	I slightly agree	I agree	I strongly agree
In most ways my life is close to my ideal.							
The conditions of my life are excellent							
I am satisfied with life							
So far I have gotten the important things I want in life							
If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing							

12. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row.	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Agree	Strongly agree
I would like to explore strange places					
I get restless when I spend too much time at home					
I like to do frightening things					
I like wild parties					
I would like to take off on a trip with no pre- planned routes or timetables					
I prefer friends who are excitingly unpredictable.					
I would like to try bungee jumping					
I would love to have new and exciting experiences, even if they are illegal					

Tick one box in each row.		Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
How often do you have trouble wrapping up the final details of a project, once the challenging parts have been done?						
How often do you have of things in order when you that requires organization	have to do a task					
How often do you have premembering appointme						
When you are working on something that requires a lot of thinking, how often do you postpone or avoid the task?						
How often do you fidget or squirm with your hands or feet when you have to sit down for a long time?						
How often do you feel overly active and compelled to do things, like you were driven by a motor?						
healthcare profes Yes IF YES, which typ Family doctor/general	MONTHS, have you ssional because of a No, please go to queste of healthcare pro	attention of stion 16 below	deficit / hy	peractivit	y disordei	
healthcare profes Yes IF YES, which typ	No, please go to ques	attention of stion 16 below	deficit / hy	peractivit		

☐ Yes

■ No

I7.	Has there ever been a period of time when you were not your usu	ual self and	d

Tick one box in each row.	Yes	No
you felt so good or so hyper that other people thought you were not your normal self or you were so hyper that you got into trouble?		
you were so irritable that you shouted at people or started fights or arguments?		
you felt much more self-confident than usual?		
you got much less sleep than usual and found you didn't really miss it?		
you were much more talkative or spoke faster than usual?		
thoughts raced through your head or you couldn't slow your mind down?		
you were so easily distracted by things around you that you had trouble concentrating or staying on track?		
you had much more energy than usual?		
you were much more active or did many more things than usual?		
you were much more social or outgoing than usual, for example, you telephoned friends in the middle of the night?		
you were much more interested in sex than usual?		
you did things that were unusual for you or that other people might have thought were excessive, foolish, or risky?		
spending money got you or your family into trouble?	П	П

If you checked YES to more than one of the above, have several of these ever happened during the same period of time? Please circle one response only.

Yes		No

19. How much of a problem did any of these cause you — like being unable to work; having family, money, or legal troubles; getting into arguments or fights?

No problem	Minor problem	Moderate problem	Serious problem

I10. Please read attentively the questions below and decide if they correspond to you or not by checking the box "true" or "false", even if you are not completely sure of

your answer.

Tick one box in each row.	True	False
Have any of your closest relationships been troubled by a lot of arguments or repeated breakups?		
Have you deliberately hurt yourself physically (e.g. punched yourself, cut yourself, burned yourself)? How about made a suicide attempt?		
Have you had at least two other problems with impulsivity (e.g. eating binges and spending sprees, drinking too much and verbal outbursts)?		
Have you been extremely moody?		
Have you felt very angry a lot of the time? How about often acted in an angry or sarcastic manner?		
Have you often been distrustful of the other people?		
Have you frequently felt unreal or as if things around you were unreal?		
Have you chronically felt empty?		
Have you often felt that you had no idea of who you are or that you have no identity?		
Have you made desperate efforts to avoid feeling abandoned or being abandoned (e.g. repeatedly called someone to reassure yourself that he or she still cared, begged them not to leave you, clung to them physically)?		

I11. How well the item describes you DURING THE PAST WEEK, including today?

Tick one box in each row.	Not at all true	Rarely true	Sometimes true	Often true	Almost always true
I was very afraid of being judged by others					
I was extremely afraid of social situations					
I was worried that I would make a mistake in front of others and look foolish					
I avoided social situations where people might pay attention to me					
I was afraid to walk into a crowded room because everyone would look at me					
I was afraid of eating, drinking, or writing in front of other people					
I was very concerned that people would notice that I was anxious					
I avoided eating, drinking, or writing in front of people					
I worried that I would say something stupid in front of other people					
I was worried about being criticized by other people					
I was worried that other people may not like me					
After I was criticized, I thought about it for a long time					

I12. On this page you will find a series of statements that people might use to describe themselves. Read each statement and decide whether or not it describes yourself. Choose "true" or "false", even though you may not be 100% sure.

Tick one box in each row.	True	False
When I get mad, I say ugly things.		
It's natural for me to curse when I am mad		
I do not mind going out alone and usually prefer it to being out in a large group		
I almost never feel like I would like to hit someone		
I spend as much time with my friends as I can		
My body often feels all tightened up for no apparent reason		
I frequently get emotionally upset		
If someone offends me, I just try not to think about it		
I tend to be oversensitive and easily hurt by thoughtless remarks and actions of others		
I do not need a large number of casual friend		
I am easily frightened		
If people annoy me I do not hesitate to tell them so		
I tend to be uncomfortable at big parties		
I sometimes feel panicky		
At parties, I enjoy mingling with many people whether I already know them or not		
I often feel unsure of myself		
I would not mind being socially isolated in some place for some period of time		
I often worry about things that other people think are unimportant		
When people disagree with me I cannot help getting into an argument with them		
I like to be alone so I can do things I want to do without social distractions		
I have a very strong temper.		
I can't help being a little rude to people I do not like		

+

I12. (...continuing)

Tick one box in each row.	True	False
I am a very sociable person		
I often feel like crying sometimes without a reason		
I don't let a lot of trivial things irritate me		
I am always patient with others even when they are irritating		
I usually prefer to do things alone		
I often feel uncomfortable and ill at ease for no real reason		
I probably spend more time than I should socializing with friends		
When people shout at me, I shout back		

I13. The following questions ask about your feelings and thoughts DURING THE LAST MONTH. How often...

Cochez une case par ligne.	Never	Almost never	Some- times	Fairly often	Very often
have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?					
have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?					
have you felt nervous and "stressed"?					
have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?					
have you felt that things were going your way?					
have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?					
have you been able to control irritations in your life?					
have you felt that you were on top of things??					
have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?					
have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?					

The following questions are about online and offline video games. Please do not include gambling games in your answers. Questions about gambling will come later.

l14.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you play video games (online, offline, on console or on smartphone)?									
	□ Never -> Please go to ques□ a few times a year	tion I20, pa		1 to 2 tim 3 to 4 tim						
	1 to 3 times a month			Every day	y or almost	everyday				
l15.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, clong did you play on average hours minute	ge?	al day on	which yo	u played ^v	video gam	ies, how			
	nours minut									
I16.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, games?	how ofter	did you p	play these	different	types of v	/ideo			
	Please tick one box per line.	Never	A few times a year	One to three times a year	One to two times a week	Three to four times a week	Every day or almost every day			
M	MORPG (e.g. World of Warcraft)									
of	nline battle arena (e.g. League Legends, DotA, Heroes of the orm)									
	nooter games (e.g. Counter- rike, Call of Duty)									
Sp	oort games (e.g. Fifa)									
Stı	rategy games (e.g. Starcraft)									
	oleplaying games (RPG,e.g. nal Fantasy)									
	ace games (e.g. Need for need)									
Sa	andbox games (e.g. Minecraft)									
	cial network games (e.g. rmville)									
Sn	nartphone games									
	ack 'n Slash games (e.g. Devil ay Cry)									
Pu	zzle games (e.g. Candy Crush)									
	ard games without money (e.g. litaire)									
Ot	her types of games									

I17.	consecutively? (Breaks for basic needs such as eating, going to the bathroom, etc., are not considered as interruptions).						
	☐ Never	☐ Every	week				
	Less than once a month	_ `	al times a	week			
	Every month	_	or almost d				
	- Every monun	■ Dally	or annost d	ially			
I18.	18. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much money did you spend on average inside games (integrated offers), not for buying games or paying subscriptions, but for example to increase the level of your character, buy accessories in the game, or to buy new gear for your character, etc.						
	None	☐ CHF 5	501 to 1'0	00			
	☐ CHF 1 to CHF 50	_	l'001 to 2'				
	☐ CHF 51 to 100		2'001 to 5'				
	☐ CHF 101 to 200		5'001 to 5				
	☐ CHF 201 to 500	■ CHF	0010111	iore			
I19.	IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, how often		T	T	I	I	
I19.	IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, how often Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often	
		Never	Rarely		Often	_	
	Tick one box in each row. have you thought all day long about playing a	_		times	_	often	
	Tick one box in each row. have you thought all day long about playing a game?	_		times	_	often	
	Tick one box in each row. have you thought all day long about playing a game? have you played longer than intended?	_		times	_	often	
	Tick one box in each row. have you thought all day long about playing a game? have you played longer than intended? have you played games to forget about real life? have others unsuccessfully tried to make you			times		often	
	Tick one box in each row. have you thought all day long about playing a game? have you played longer than intended? have you played games to forget about real life? have others unsuccessfully tried to make you reduce your time spent on games? have you felt upset when you were unable to			times		often	

The following questions are about your USE OF THE INTERNET. The questions focus exclusively on your use of the Internet during your free time of for private purposes, and not on your use of the Internet for professional or school purpose. By Internet, we understand to go on-line to surf, to consult emails, to chat or to play, on a computer, a smartphone, a tablet or an iPad.

I20.	Do you use the Internet during your free time at least one hour a week?
	☐ Yes ☐ No => go to question <i>I24, page 48.</i>
I21.	On average, how many days a week do you use the Internet during your free time (or for private purpose)?
	days / week
I22.	On average, how many hours do you use the Internet during your free time (or for private purpose) ON DAYS WHEN YOU USE THE INTERNET?
	hours minutes / day

+

I23. How often ...

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Very often
do you find it difficult to stop using the Internet when you are online?					
do you continue to use the Internet despite your intention to stop?					
do others (e.g. partner, children, parents) say you should use the Internet less?					
do you prefer to use the Internet instead of spending time with others (e.g. partner, children, parents)?					
are you short of sleep because of the Internet?					
do you think about the Internet, even when not online?					
do you look forward to your next Internet session?					
do you think you should use the Internet less often?					
have you unsuccessfully tried to spend less time on the Internet?					
do you rush through your (home) work in order to go on the Internet?					
do you neglect your daily obligations (work, school, or family life) because you prefer to go on the Internet?					
do you go on the Internet when you are feeling down?					
do you use the Internet to escape from your sorrows or get relief from negative feelings?					
do you feel restless, frustrated, or irritated when you cannot use the Internet?					

24.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did ye	ou use social media?
	 □ Never -> Please go to question l27, page 49 □ A few times a year □ 1 to 3 times a month 	☐ 1 to 2 times a week☐ 3 to 4 times a week☐ Daily or almost daily
25.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how much time media on days you used social media?	did you spend on average on social
	hours minutes	

The following questions are about your use of social media such as Facebook, Snapchat, Twitter, Reddit, WhatsApp or Instagram.

I26. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...

Tick one box in each row.	Very rarely	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Very often
spent a lot of time thinking about Social Media or planning how to use Social Media?					
felt an urge to use Social Media more and more?					
used Social Media in order to forget about personal problems?					
tried to cut down on the use of Social Media without success?					
become restless or troubled if you have been prohibited from using Social Media?					
used Social Media so much that it has had a negative impact on your job/studies?					

I27.	 Do you own a smartphone? ☐ Yes ☐ No => go to question /30, page 50 										
128.	During how many hours a day have you used your smartphone on average in the past 12 months?										
	hours minutes / day										
I29. In relation with your smartphone, please indicate to what extent you agree/disagnith with the following statements?											
	Tick one box in each row	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Some- what disagree	Some- what agree	Agree	Strongly agree				
1	ss planned work due to artphone use										
clas	ve a hard time concentrating in ss, while doing assignments, or le working due to smartphone										
bac	el pain in the wrists or at the k of the neck while using a artphone										
	on't be able to stand not ing a smartphone										
1	el impatient and fretful when I not holding my smartphone										
	ve my smartphone in my d even when I am not using it										
sma	I never give up using my artphone even when my daily is already greatly affected by										
sma	nstantly check my artphone so as not to miss versations between other ple on Twitter or Facebook										
	e my smartphone longer than d intended										
	people around me tell me I use my smartphone too ch										

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The following questions concern your use of a smartphone.

	☐ Never, please go to <i>question I38, page 53</i>	☐ 1 to2 time	es a week		
	☐ A few times a year	☐ 3 to 4 time	es a week		
	1 to 3 times a month	Daily or a	lmost daily		
15 T.	OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how long	did vou play	on averag	e on a dav	on which
I31.	OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how long you gambled?	did you play	on averag	ge on a day	on which
131.		did you play	on averag	ge on a day	on which

The following questions are about gambling games such as lotteries, bets, casino games, gambling on the internet or gambling at private venues. This is about games in which you bet

money or could win money.

Tick one box in each row.	Never	A few times a year	Monthly (but not weekly)	Weekly (but not daily)	Daily or nearly daily
Lottery und bets (but not electronic lottery) Scratch lottery Numbers game Lotto/Bingo Sport betting (Toto-R, Toto-X, PMU)					
Electronic Lottery (e.g. Tactilo)					
Gambling machines (Slot Machine, Poker Automat etc.)					
Gambling tables in Casinos (Roulette, Black Jack, Poker, etc.)					
 Chance /money games on Internet Internet Casino Poker with money on Internet Sports bets (Bet & Win, PMU etc.) 					
Money games and card games with money (e.g. Poker) in private settings					
Other money and chance games (Skills and strategy games, bets in private clubs, etc.)					

I33.	I33. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, has your betting or gambling cause problems?				
	☐ Yes				
	□ No				
I34.	How much money do you spend on over the past 12 months)?	gambling or betting IN A MONT	H (on ave	erage	
	☐ CHF 1 to CHF 50	☐ CHF 201 to 500			
	☐ CHF 51 to 100	☐ CHF 501 to 1'000			
	☐ CHF 101 to 200	☐ More than CHF 1'000			
I35.	If you think about all your spending which part of these expenses did you poker)?				
	☐ No online spendings / only offline	☐ 51% to 75% online			
	☐ 1% to 25% online	☐ 76% to 90% online			
	☐ 26% to 50% online	☐ 91% or more online			
I36.	IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
	Tick one box in each row		Yes	No	
g	ave you often found yourself thinking about ambling experiences, planning the next time et money to gamble)?				
	ave you needed to gamble with more and mxcitement you are looking for?	nore money to get the amount of			
	ave you become restless or irritable when tr ambling?	ying to cut down or stop			
	ave you gambled to escape from problems nxious or bad about yourself?	or when you are feeling depressed,			
	fter losing money gambling, have you returr ven?	ned another day in order to get			
h	ave you lied to your family or others to hide	the extent of your gambling?			
	ave you made repeated unsuccessful attem ambling?	pts to control, cut back or stop			
	ave you been forced to go beyond what is s ambling or to pay gambling debts?	trictly legal in order to finance			
	ave you risked or lost a significant relationsl pportunity because of gambling?	nip, job, educational or career			
	ave you sought help from others to provide nancial situation caused by gambling?	the money to relieve a desperate			

I37. IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS, did your gambling activities cause one of the following issues?

Tick one box in each row.	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often
Significant financial concerns for you.				
Significant financial concerns for someone close to you.				
Significant mental stress in the form of guilt, anxiety, or depression.				
Serious problems in your relationship with your spouse/partner, or important friends or family.				
Significant health problems or injury.				
Significant work or school problems.				
Reduced performance at work or study (i.e. due to tiredness or distraction).				
Loss of sleep due to stress or worry about gambling or gambling-related problems.				
Increased my use of tobacco.				
Increased my consumption of alcohol.				

+

I38. We are interested to know how people cope with stressful or difficult situations in their life. Obviously, different people deal with things in different ways. What do you do or how do you feel when facing a stressful situation?

	I usually			
Tick one box in each row	don't do this at all	do this rarely	do this occasion- nally	do this often
I turn to work or other activities to take my mind off things.				
I concentrate my efforts on doing something about the situation I'm in.				
I say to myself « this isn't real ».				
I get emotional support from others.				
I give up trying to deal with it.				
I take action to try to make the situation better.				
I refuse to believe that it has happened.				
I get help and advice from other people.				
I criticize myself.				
I try to come up with a strategy about what to do.				
I get comfort and understanding from someone.				
I give up the attempt to cope.				
I do something to think about it less, such as going to movies, watching TV, reading, daydreaming, sleeping or shopping.				
I try to get advice or help from other people about what to do.				
I think hard to identify about what steps to take.				
I blame myself for things that happened.				

	The following questions are about television series (e.g. Game of Thrones, Big Bang Theory), that you watched on DVD, streaming, Netflix, Amazon, downloaded, etc.							
139.	. Thinking about the PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you watch TV series (television, Netflix, Amazon, streaming, DVD, etc.)?							
	 □ Never, please go to question 142, page 55 □ 1 to 2 times a week □ 3 to 4 times a week □ 1 to 3 times a month □ Daily or almost daily 							
I40.	On a typical day on which you watch TV series, for how long do you watch them on average?							
	hours minutes							
141.	 141. Below you find 6 questions related to series watching. Answer each of the 6 questions by selecting one response alternative (ranging from "never" to "always") that best describes you. In the last 12 months, how often have you 							
	In the last 12 months, how often have	ve you	Rarely	Some-	Often	Always		
	In the last 12 months, how often have thought of how you could free up more time to watch series?	-	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Always		
\$	chought of how you could free up more	Never	_	times	_	_		
\$	chought of how you could free up more time to watch series?	Never		times		_		
\$	chought of how you could free up more time to watch series? spent much more time watching series than initially intended? watched series in order to reduce feelings of guilt, anxiety, helplessness and	Never		times		_		
\$	chought of how you could free up more time to watch series? spent much more time watching series than initially intended? watched series in order to reduce feelings of guilt, anxiety, helplessness and depression? seen told by others to cut down on	Never		times		_		

I42. SINCE YOU WERE 25 YEARS OLD, how often have you \dots

Tick one box in each row	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20 times or more
behaved in a way that others would consider irresponsible, being impulsive or deliberately not working to support yourself?						
done things that are illegal even if you didn't get caught (for example, destroying property, shoplifting, stealing, selling drugs, or committing a felony)?						
been in physical fights (including physical fights with your spouse or children)?						
lied or "conned" other people to get money or pleasure, or lied just for fun?						
exposed others to danger without caring?						
felt no guilt after hurting, mistreating, lying to, or stealing from others, or after damaging property?						

143. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Tick one box in each row.	Agree strongly	Rather agree	Rather disagree	Disagree strongly
I usually think carefully before doing anything.				
When I am really excited, I tend not to think of the consequences of of my actions.				
I sometimes like doing things that are a bit frightening.				
When I am upset I often act without thinking.				
I generally like to see things through to the end.				
My thinking is usually careful and purposeful.				
In the heat of an argument, I will often say things that I later regret.				
I finish what I start.				
I quite enjoy taking risks.				
When overjoyed, I feel like I can't stop myself from going overboard.				
I almost always finish projects that I start.				
I often make matters worse because I act without thinking when I am upset.				
I usually make up my mind through careful reasoning.				
I generally seek new and exciting experiences and sensations.				
I tend to act without thinking when I am really excited.				
I am a person who always gets the job done.				
When I feel rejected, I will often say things that I later regret.				
I welcome new and exciting experiences and sensations, even if they are a little frightening and unconventional.				
Before making up my mind, I consider all the advantages and disadvantages.				
When I am very happy, I feel like it is OK to give in to cravings or overindulge.				

.1	SEXU	ΙΔΙ	ITY
v.			

Here are very personal questions about love relationships and sexuality. But do not worry: your answers are kept highly confidential.

J1.	People feel different about sexual preferences. How do you feel yourself? Do you feel
	☐attracted only by women?
	☐predominantly attracted by women?
	☐attracted by women and men equally?
	☐predominantly attracted by men?
	☐attracted only by men?
J2.	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
	☐ Yes, only once
	☐ Yes, several times
	□ No, never => go to <i>question J4 below</i>
J3.	Overall, how many sexual partners have you had IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?
	None
	☐ One
	☐ Two
	☐ Three
	☐ Four or more
J4.	Have you visited pornographic web sites at least once a month IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?
	☐ Yes
	□ No, never => go to page 59
J5.	How many days a month do you visit pornographic web sites usually?
	days / month

J6.	How much time do you spend on the Internet to visit pornographic websites ON
	DAYS WHEN YOU VISIT PORNOGRAPHIC WEBSITES?

Almost none	<1 hour	1 hour to <2 hours	2 hours to <3 hours	3 hoursto <4 hours	4 hours or more

J7. Please indicate to what extent each of the following statements below apply to your situation. Check « true » if the statements apply to your situation DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Check « false » if the statements do not apply to your situation DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.

Tick one box in each row.	True	False
Internet sex has sometimes interfered with certain aspects of my life.		
I have made promises to myself to stop using the Internet for sexual purposes.		
I sometimes use cybersex as a reward for accomplishing something (e.g. finish a project, stressful day, etc.)		
When I am unable to access sexual information online, I feel anxious, angry, or disappointed.		
I have punished myself when I use the Internet for sexual purposes (e.g. time-out from computer, cancel Internet subscription, etc.)		
I believe I am an Internet sex addict.		